

Protecting Local Government Retirement and Benefits Act Corrective Action Plan: Retirement Health Benefit Systems

Issued under authority of Public Act 202 of 2017.

I. MUNICIPALITY INFORMATION

Local Unit Name: City of Alpena Six-Digit Muni Code: 042010

Retirement Health Benefit System Name: City of Alpena Retiree Health Care Plan

Contact Name (Administrative Officer): Anna Soik

Title if not Administrative Officer: City Clerk/Treasurer/Finance Director

Email: annas@alpena.mi.us Telephone: (989) 354-1721

2. GENERAL INFORMATION

Corrective Action Plan: An underfunded local unit of government shall develop and submit for approval a corrective action plan for the local unit of government. The local unit of government shall determine the components of the corrective action plan. This Corrective Action Plan shall be submitted by any local unit of government with at least one retirement health benefit system that has been determined to have an underfunded status. Underfunded status for a retirement health system is defined as being less than 40% funded according to the most recent audited financial statements, and, if the local unit of government is a city, village, township, or county, the annual required contribution (ARC) for all of the retirement health systems of the local unit of government is greater than 12% of the local unit of government's annual governmental fund revenues, based on the most recent fiscal year.

Due Date: The local unit of government has **180 days from the date of notification** to submit a corrective action plan to the Municipal Stability Board. The Board may extend the 180-day deadline by up to an additional 45 days if the local unit of government submits a reasonable draft of a corrective action plan and requests an extension.

Filing: Per Sec. 10(1) of the Act, this Corrective Action Plan must be approved by the local government's administrative officer and its governing body. **You must provide proof of your governing body approving this Corrective Action Plan and attach the documentation as a separate PDF document.** Per Sec. 10(4) of the Act, failure to provide documentation that demonstrates approval from your governing body will result in a determination of noncompliance by the Board.

The submitted plan must demonstrate through distinct supporting documentation how and when the local unit will reach the 40% funded ratio. Or, if the local unit is a city, village, township, or county, the submitted plan may demonstrate how and when the ARC for all of the retirement healthcare systems will be less than 12% of annual governmental fund revenues, as defined by the Act. Supporting documentation for the funding ratio and/or ARC must include an actuarial projection, an actuarial valuation, or an internally developed analysis. The local unit must project governmental fund revenues using a reasonable forecast based on historical trends and projected rates of inflation.

The completed plan must be submitted via email to Treasury at LocalRetirementReporting@michigan.gov for review by the Board. **If you have multiple underfunded retirement systems, you are required to complete separate plans and send a separate email for each underfunded system.** Please attach each plan as a separate PDF document in addition to all applicable supporting documentation.

The subject line of the email(s) should be in the following format: **Corrective Action Plan-2017, Local Unit Name, Retirement System Name** (e.g. Corrective Action Plan-2017, City of Lansing, Employees' Retirement System OPEB

Plan). Treasury will send an automatic reply acknowledging receipt of the email. Your individual email settings must allow for receipt of Treasury's automatic reply. This will be the only notification confirming receipt of the application(s).

Municipal Stability Board: The Municipal Stability Board (the Board) shall review and vote on the approval of a corrective action plan submitted by a local unit of government. If a corrective action plan is approved, the Board will monitor the corrective action plan for the following two years, and the Board will report on the local unit of government's compliance with the Act not less than every two years.

Review Process: Following receipt of the email by Treasury, the Board will accept the corrective action plan submission at the next scheduled meeting of the Board. The Board shall then approve or reject the corrective action plan within 45 days from the date of the meeting.

Considerations for Approval: A successful corrective action plan will demonstrate the actions for correcting underfunded status as set forth in Sec. 10(7) of the Act (listed below), as well as any additional solutions to address the underfunded status. Please also include steps already taken to address your underfunded status, as well as the date prospective actions will be taken. A local unit of government may also include in its corrective action plan a review of the local unit of government's budget and finances to determine any alternative methods available to address its underfunded status. A corrective action plan under this section may include the development and implementation of corrective options for the local unit of government to address its underfunded status. The corrective options as described in Sec. 10(7) may include, but are not limited to, any of the following:

- (i) Requiring cost sharing of premiums and sufficient copays.
- (ii) Capping employer costs.

Implementation: The local unit of government has up to 180 days after the approval of a corrective action plan to begin to implement the corrective action plan to address its underfunded status. The Board shall monitor each underfunded local unit of government's compliance with this act and any corrective action plan. The Board shall adopt a schedule, not less than every 2 years, to certify that the underfunded local unit of government is in substantial compliance with the Act. If the Board determines that an underfunded local unit of government is not in substantial compliance under this subsection, the Board shall within 15 days provide notification and report to the local unit of government detailing the reasons for the determination of noncompliance with the corrective action plan. The local unit of government has 60 days from the date of the notification to address the determination of noncompliance.

3. DESCRIPTION OF PRIOR ACTIONS

Prior actions are separated into three categories below: System Design Changes, Additional Funding, and Other Considerations. Please provide a brief description of the prior actions implemented by the local government to address the retirement system's underfunded status within the appropriate category section. Within each category are sample statements that you may choose to use to indicate the changes to your system that will positively affect your funded status. For retirement systems that have multiple divisions, departments, or plans within the same retirement system, please indicate how these changes impact the retirement **system** as a whole.

- **Please Note:** If applicable, prior actions listed within your waiver application(s) may also be included in your corrective action plan.

Please indicate where in the attached supporting documentation these changes are described and the impact of those changes (i.e. what has the local unit of government done to improve its underfunded status, and where can we find the proof of these changes in the supporting documentation?).

Note: Please provide the name of the system impacted, the date you made the change, the relevant page number(s) within the supporting documentation, and the resulting change to the system's funded ratio.

Category of Prior Actions:

- ☒ **System Design Changes** - System design changes may include the following: Changes to coverage levels (including retiree co-payments, deductibles, and Medicare eligibility), changes to premium cost-sharing, eligibility changes, switch to defined contribution retiree health care plan, changes to retiree health care coverage for new hires, etc.

Sample Statement: *Benefit levels of the retired membership mirrors the current collective bargaining agreement for each class of employee. On **January 1, 2017**, the local unit entered into new collective bargaining agreements with the **Command Officers Association** and **Internal Association of Firefighters** that increased employee co-payments and deductibles for healthcare. These coverage changes resulted in an improvement to the retirement system's funded ratio. Please see page **12** of the attached actuarial analysis that indicates the system is **40% funded** as of **June 30, 2017**.*

Retiree healthcare is now provided to the employee only. On 7/1/09 for Admin. employees and on 7/1/11 for new Police, Fire and DPW employees either a new or more restrictive cap was placed on City paid retiree health premiums or employees were no longer eligible for retiree health insurance. Beginning in FY18/19 the City increased its contribution to the OPEB fund to 6% of all budgeted wages/salaries. This increased to 7% for FY19/20.

- ☒ **Additional Funding** – Additional funding may include the following: paying the annual required contribution in addition to retiree premiums, voluntary contributions above the annual required contribution, bonding, millage increases, restricted funds, etc.

Sample Statement: *The local unit created a qualified trust to receive, invest, and accumulate assets for retirement healthcare on **June 23, 2016**. The local unit of government has adopted a policy to change its funding methodology from Pay-Go to full funding of the Annual Required Contribution (ARC). Additionally, the local unit has committed to contributing **\$500,000** annually, in addition to the ARC for the next five fiscal years. The additional contributions will increase the retirement system's funded ratio to **40%** by **2022**. Please see page **10** of the attached resolution from our governing body demonstrating the commitment to contribute the ARC and additional **\$500,000** for the next five years.*

The immediate payment of the ARC would severely impact the City's budget to the detriment of its employees and citizens. Therefore, the City Council through resolution 2019-17 has committed to increase annual payments progressively. In FY18/19, contributions increased Plan funding by approximately \$156,000 after payment of the City portion of retiree health insurance premiums. For FY19/20, the additional funding will be approximately \$240,000. This will enable the Plan to reach 40% funding by FY23/24. Please see attachment 2a.

- ☐ **Other Considerations** – Other considerations may include the following: outdated Form 5572 information, actuarial assumption changes, amortization policy changes, etc.

Sample Statement: *The information provided on the Form 5572 from the audit used actuarial data from **2015**. Attached is an updated actuarial valuation for **2017** that shows our funded ratio has improved to **42%** as indicated on page **13**.*

4. DESCRIPTION OF PROSPECTIVE ACTIONS

The corrective action plan allows you to submit a plan of prospective actions which are separated into three categories below: System Design Changes, Additional Funding, and Other Considerations. Please provide a brief description of the prospective actions implemented by the local government to address the retirement system's underfunded status within the appropriate category section. Within each category are sample statements that you may choose to use to indicate the changes to your system that will positively affect your funded status. For retirement systems that have multiple divisions, departments, or plans within the same retirement system, please indicate how these changes impact the retirement **system** as a whole.

Please indicate where in the attached supporting documentation these changes are described and the impact of those changes (i.e. what will the local unit of government do to improve its underfunded status, and where can we find the proof of these changes in the supporting documentation?).

Category of Prospective Actions:

- ☒ **System Design Changes** - System design changes may include the following: Changes to coverage levels (including retiree co-payments, deductibles, and Medicare eligibility), changes to premium cost-sharing, eligibility changes, switch to defined contribution retiree health care plan, changes to retiree health care coverage for new hires, etc.

Sample Statement: *The local unit will seek to align benefit levels for the retired membership with each class of active employees. Beginning with summer 2018 contract negotiations, the local unit will seek revised collective bargaining agreements with the **Command Officers Association and Internal Association of Firefighters** to increase employee co-payments and deductibles for healthcare. These coverage changes would result in an improvement to the retirement system's funded ratio. Please see page 12 of the attached actuarial analysis that indicates the system would be 40% funded by fiscal year 2020 if these changes were adopted and implemented by fiscal year 2019.*

The City is working with the Fire Union to potentially move firefighters hired after 7/1/11 to a pre-retirement funding program that will remove those employees from our post-retirement healthcare legacy costs. If implemented and successful, this plan could be expanded to include other employee groups.

- ☒ **Additional Funding** – Additional funding may include the following: meeting the annual required contribution in addition to retiree premiums, voluntary contributions above the annual required contribution, bonding, millage increases, restricted funds, etc.

Sample Statement: *The local unit will create a qualified trust to receive, invest, and accumulate assets for retirement healthcare by **December 31, 2018**. The local unit of government will adopt a policy to change its funding methodology from Pay-Go to full funding of the Annual Required Contribution (ARC) by **December 31, 2018**. Additionally, beginning in fiscal year 2019, the local unit will contribute **\$500,000** annually in addition to the ARC for the next five fiscal years. The additional contributions will increase the retirement system's funded ratio to 40% by 2022. Please see page 10 of the attached resolution from our governing body demonstrating the commitment to contribute the ARC and additional **\$500,000** for the next five years.*

The City is currently working with its retirement fund investment advisor to implement an investment program similar to that for the City's retirement fund to significantly increase return on investment for the Retiree Health Care Plan above the existing bank interest rate. This change should be in place by end of calendar year 2019.

- ☐ **Other Considerations** – Other considerations may include the following: outdated Form 5572 information, actuarial assumption changes, amortization policy changes, etc.

Sample Statement: *Beginning in fiscal year 2019, the local unit will begin amortizing the unfunded portion of the healthcare liability using a **level-dollar amortization method over a closed period of 10 years**. This will allow the health system to reach a funded status of 42% by 2022 as shown in the attached actuarial analysis on page 13.*

5. CONFIRMATION OF FUNDING

Please check the applicable answer:

Do the corrective actions listed in this plan allow for (insert local unit name) City of Alpena to make, at a minimum, the retiree premium payment, as well as the normal cost payments for all new hires (if applicable), for the retirement health benefit system according to your long-term budget forecast?

☒ Yes

☐ No

If No, Explain

6. DOCUMENTATION ATTACHED TO THIS CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN

Documentation should be attached as a .pdf to this corrective action plan. The documentation should detail the corrective action plan that would be implemented to adequately address the local unit of government's underfunded status. Please check all documents that are included as part of this plan and attach in successive order as provided below:

Naming convention: when attaching documents please use the naming convention shown below. If there is more than one document in a specific category that needs to be submitted, include a, b, or c for each document. For example, if you are submitting two supplemental valuations, you would name the first document "Attachment 2a" and the second document "Attachment 2b".

Naming Convention

☒ Attachment – 1

☒ Attachment – 1a

☒ Attachment – 2a

☐ Attachment – 3a

☒ Attachment – 4a

☐ Attachment – 5a

☐ Attachment – 6a

Type of Document

This Corrective Action Plan (Required)

Documentation from the governing body approving this Corrective Action Plan (Required)

An actuarial projection, an actuarial valuation, or an internally developed analysis, which illustrates how and when the local unit will reach the 40% funded ratio. Or, if the local unit is a city, village, township, or county, ARC will be less than 12% of governmental fund revenues, as defined by the Act. (Required)

Documentation of additional payments in past years that is not reflected in your audited financial statements (e.g. enacted budget, system provided information).

Documentation of commitment to additional payments in future years (e.g. resolution, ordinance)

A separate corrective action plan that the local unit has approved to address its underfunded status, which includes documentation of prior actions, prospective actions, and the positive impact on the system's funded ratio

Other documentation, not categorized above

7. CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN CRITERIA

Please confirm that each of the four corrective action plan criteria listed below have been satisfied when submitting this document. Specific detail on corrective action plan criteria can be found in the [Corrective Action Plan Development: Best Practices and Strategies](#) document.

Corrective Action Plan Criteria

Description

☒ Underfunded Status

Is there a description and adequate supporting documentation of how and when the retirement system will reach the 40% funded ratio? Or, if your local unit is a city, village, township, or county, how and when the ARC of all retirement healthcare systems will be less than 12 percent of governmental fund revenues?

☒ Reasonable Timeframe

Do the corrective actions address the underfunded status in a reasonable timeframe ([see CAP criteria issued by the Board](#))?

☒ Legal and Feasible

Does the corrective action plan follow all applicable laws? Are all required administrative certifications and governing body approvals included? Are the actions listed feasible?

☒ Affordability

Do the corrective action(s) listed allow the local unit to make the retiree healthcare premium payment, as well as normal cost payment for new hires now and into the future without additional changes to this corrective action plan?

8. LOCAL UNIT OF GOVERNMENT'S ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER APPROVAL OF CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN

I, Greg E. Sundin, as the government's administrative officer (insert title)
City Manager (Ex: City/Township Manager, Executive director, and Chief Executive Officer, etc.) approve this Corrective Action Plan and will implement the prospective actions contained in this Corrective Action Plan.

I confirm to the best of my knowledge that because of the changes listed above, one of the following statements will occur:

☒ The City of Alpena Retiree Health Cre Plan (Insert Retirement Healthcare System Name) will achieve a funded status of at least 40% by Fiscal Year 23/24 as demonstrated by required supporting documentation listed in section 6.

OR, if the local unit is a city, village, township, or county:

☐ The ARC for all of the retirement healthcare systems of _____ (Insert local unit name) will be less than 12% of the local unit of government's annual governmental fund revenues by Fiscal Year _____ as demonstrated by required supporting documentation listed in section 6.

Signature

Greg E. Sundin

Date

Oct. 17, 2019

Corrective Action Plan Approval

Moved by Councilmember Nowak, seconded by Councilmember Nielsen, to approve the Protecting Local Government Retirement and Benefits Act Corrective Action Plan for the City of Alpena Retiree Health Care Plan.

Carried by unanimous vote.

I, Anna Soik, City Clerk of the City of Alpena, **DO HEREBY CERTIFY:** that the above is a true copy of a motion adopted by the Municipal Council at a regular meeting held October 21, 2019.

Signed the 22nd day of October 2019.



Anna Soik
City Clerk



City of Alpena Retiree Health Plan						
<u>Projected Annual Contributions from City's General Fund (Revised)</u>						
<u>FY</u>	<u>Est. Salaries & Wages</u>	<u>Contrib. %</u>	<u>Annual Contrib.</u>	<u>Est. Premiums</u>	<u>Plan Balance</u>	<u>% Funded</u>
17-18 (Actual)	4,591,400	2%	91,828	120,960	1,128,014	19.78%
18-19	4,617,050	6%	277,023 (Actual)	120,725	1,284,312	22.20%
19-20	5,097,631	7% (Actual)	371,340 (Actual)	131,300	1,524,352	25.72%
20-21	5,174,095	8%	413,928	145,000	1,793,280	29.55%
21-22	5,251,706	9%	472,654	165,000	2,100,934	33.81%
22-23	5,330,482	10%	533,048	190,000	2,443,982	38.41%
23-24	5,410,439	10%	541,044	215,000	2,770,026	42.51%
24-25	5,491,596	10%	549,160	240,000	3,079,186	46.15%

Notes:

1. FY 2017-18 numbers are actual, as are 18-19 and 19-20 Annual Contributions. Calculations for all subsequent FYs are based on Plan balances as of June 30, 2018, the end of the 2017-18 FY.
2. Estimated Wage & Salary Increases at 1.5% per year for FY 20-21 and beyond.
3. Estimated Premiums include the City portion of retiree health insurance premiums plus plan operating expenses.
4. The Percent Funded is calculated by dividing the Plan Balance by the estimated Plan liability, which as of June 30, 2018 was \$5,651,580. A 2.4% annual increase was utilized based on historical changes.

10/14/2019

RESOLUTION No. 2019-17

**A RESOLUTION ESTABLISHING A CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN FOR
THE CITY OF ALPENA'S RETIREE HEALTH CARE PLAN AND
AN ANNUAL ACTUARIAL REVIEW OF THE PLAN**

WHEREAS, the City of Alpena provides retiree health insurance benefits to employees specified in each of its five Collective Bargaining Agreements (CBAs) and the City's Administrative Benefits Summary; and

WHEREAS, the City has established a Retiree Health Care Plan (the Plan) to receive payments from the City, earn a return on the Plan's investment, and from which required premium payments are made; and

WHEREAS, PA 202 of 2017 establishes criteria by which the State Treasurer determines the funding status of a municipality's Retiree Health Care Plan, a process of annual reporting of its status to the Michigan Department of Treasury, and actions to be taken if determined to be underfunded; and

WHEREAS, the City's Retiree Health Care Plan is currently funded at only 20%; and

WHEREAS, the status of the City's Plan has triggered a determination of underfunded status by the Department of Treasury requiring the submission of a Corrective Action Plan; and

WHEREAS, the City of Alpena acknowledges that its Plan lacks sufficient funding to satisfy the Michigan Department of Treasury and will institute necessary actions to move toward compliance.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED that the City of Alpena shall implement the following steps as part of a Corrective Action Plan to increase the funding level of its Retiree Health Care Plan and to monitor its status annually:

1. In its 2019-20 budget funding for Plan contributions shall be increased to at least 7% of the total wages and salaries in the budget and shall increase this percentage by at least 1% each fiscal year until it reaches 10%.
2. Once the funding level reaches 10% it shall be reviewed by staff and a report provided to City Council on the current level of funding and a recommendation provided for Council action on whether the percentage should remain at 10% or be adjusted up or down to ensure ongoing compliance with the requirements of PA 202.
3. City Council directs the Plan's Actuary to continue to perform an actuarial study of the Plan on the current bi-annual basis.

4. The City, through its Retirement Board, shall review the current investment strategy of the Plan, and make recommendations within six (6) months to Council for its consideration.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that a certified copy of this resolution be transmitted to the Michigan Department of Treasury.

Councilmember Nowak moved to adopt the above resolution, seconded by Councilmember Nielsen.

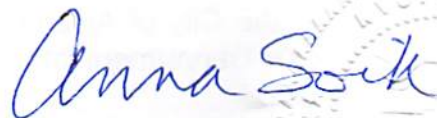
Ayes: Nowak, Waligora, Hess, Johnson and Nielsen.

Nays: None.

Absent: None.

Resolution declared adopted.

I Anna Soik, City Clerk of the City of Alpena, **DO HEREBY CERTIFY** that the above is a true copy of a resolution adopted by the Municipal Council at its regular meeting on October 21, 2019.



Anna Soik
Alpena City Clerk

