

# Energy Efficiency Programs for Local Governments and their Constituents

May 10, 2023



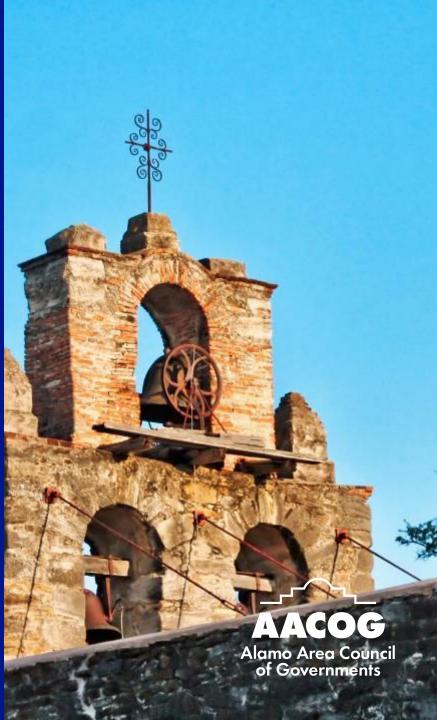
#### **Programs for Constituents**





#### **Programs for Local Governments**







PROPERTY

ASSESSED

CLEAN

ENERGY

Innovative financing for commercial energy and water saving initiatives

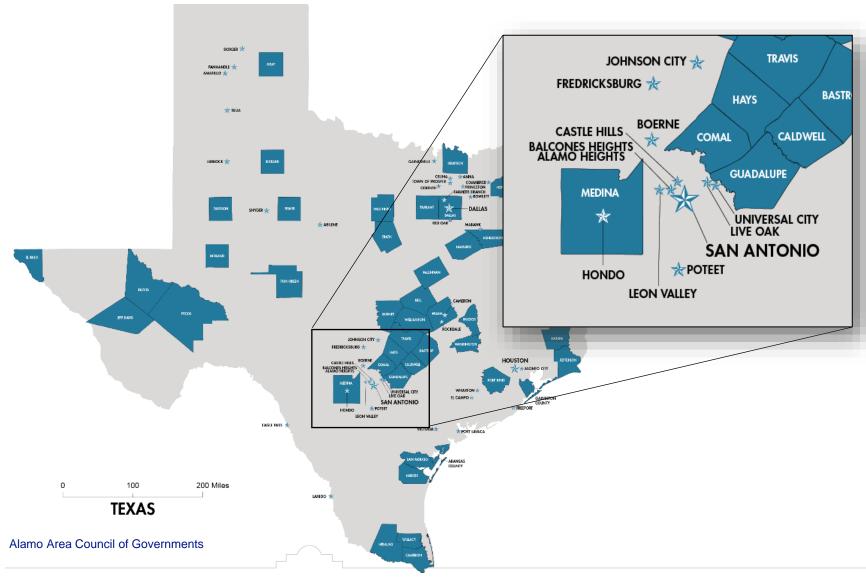
## What is TX-PACE?

- Commercial, non-profit, industrial (manufacturing & agricultural), & multi-family (5+ units) properties no greenfields
- 100% long-term, low-cost private financing unlocked by assessment lien imposed on property
- Energy efficiency, water conservation, distributed generation, and demand reduction

## What is TX-PACE?

- Enacted in 2013 Local Gov't Code Chapter 399
- Allowed cities and counties to create individual PACE programs within their jurisdictions
- Cities and counties must adopt PACE within their boundaries for property owners to take advantage of it
- Voluntary program requires no extra work with ILA

### Where is TX-PACE?



#### In the AACOG Region:

- Alamo Heights
- Balcones Heights
- Boerne
- Castle Hills
- Fredericksburg
- Hondo
- Leon Valley
- Live Oak
- Poteet
- San Antonio
- Universal City
- Comal County
- Guadalupe County
- Medina County

### **Qualified Improvements**

Chillers, Boilers, Furnaces	Toilets	<b>Distributed Generation Systems</b>
HVAC, BMS, EMS Controls	Faucets	Greywater Systems
Energy Management Systems	Pool Equipment	<b>Elevator Modernization</b>
Water Heating Systems	Cogeneration	Doors
Lighting	Water Management Systems	Insulation
Roofing	Rainwater Collection Systems	Solar Panels
Windows	Irrigation Equipment	Wind Turbines

#### **Includes heavy duty industrial equipment permanently affixed to property**





#### Why TX-PACE? Local Governments

- Property owners/occupants substantially save in utility costs
- Reduce demand on electricity grid
- Mitigate greenhouse gas emissions
- Enhance value and efficiency of buildings
- Support municipal & regional resiliency plans and sustainability goals



#### Risk Avoidance Local Governments

- Senior lien status
- Utilize existing debt servicing upon default
- No use of City funds or resources (ILA)
- Free market, hands-off approach
- Independent Third Party Review
- Streamlined applications and documents ensure success (PACE in a Box)

## **Steps to Adopt PACE**

#### **Meeting One**

Publish Local PACE Program Report with Exhibits

Resolution of Intent to Establish Local PACE Program

#### **Meeting Two**

Hold a public hearing

Resolution to Establish Local PACE Program (include Report with Exhibits)

Approve ILA between Local Government and AACOG to administer program



# Contractual Documents

- Closing documents include:
  - Owner and Local Government Contract agrees to the assessment lien imposed on the property
  - Capital Provider and Local Government Contract

     assigns proceeds of assessment to capital
     provider
  - Notice of Assessment Lien AACOG will record notice of PACE assessment lien with county clerk
  - Mortgagee Consent (if applicable)



# PACE in a Box

A toolkit of recommendations and templates for counties and municipalities

- Create uniform, user-friendly, scalable, and sustainable PACE programs
- Administered by a non-profit, in a transparent manner, focused on government tasks
- Free market with decision/power in the hands of property owner

### **Local Case Studies**



Travis Building | San Antonio, TX Building envelope • Roof • Lighting • Plumbing • HVAC Assessment: \$5 million Capital Provider: PACE Equity, LLC

Historic Post Office | Castroville, TX Building envelope • LED Lighting • HVAC • Plumbing Assessment: \$145,000 Capital Provider: Inland Green Capital

#### **Local Case Studies**



The Allen | San Antonio, TX Envelope • LED Lighting • HVAC Assessment: \$1,559,719 Capital Provider: PACE Equity, LLC



Intercontinental Hotel | San Antonio, TX Envelope • Plumbing • LED Lighting • Water Conservation • HVAC Assessment: \$28 million Capital Provider: Nuveen Green Capital

#### **Local Case Studies**

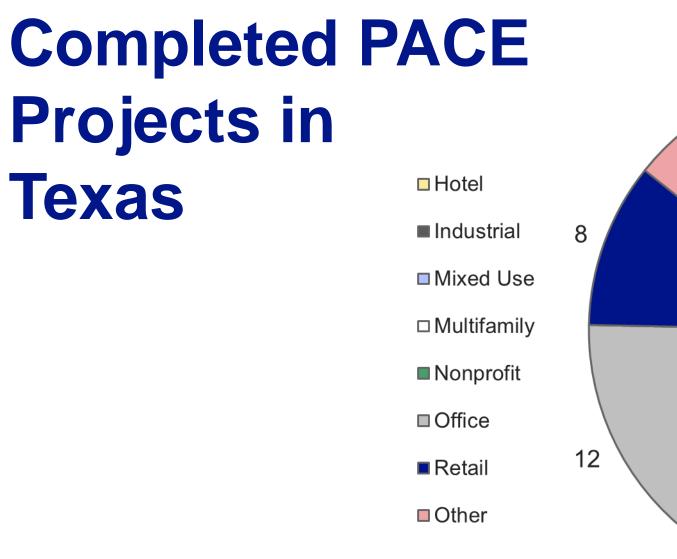


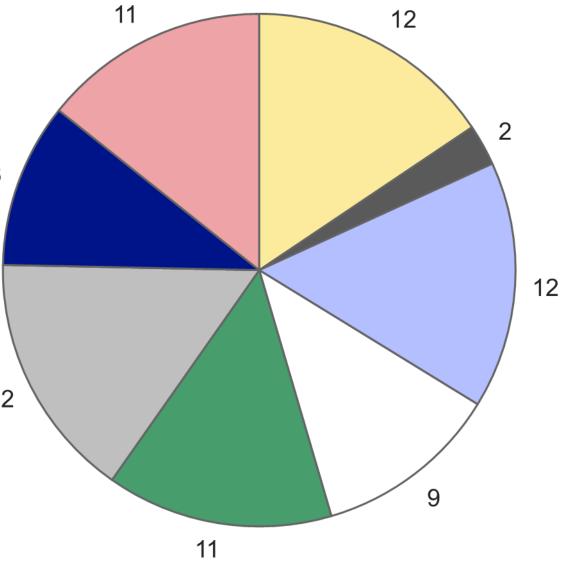
Elsass Hall | Castroville, TX Envelope • LED Lighting • Plumbing • Water Conservation • HVAC Assessment: \$390,000



1303 Lorenzo | Castroville, TX Envelope • LED Lighting • Water Conservation • HVAC Assessment: \$690,000

Capital Provider: Inland Green Capital





# **Financing Mechanism**

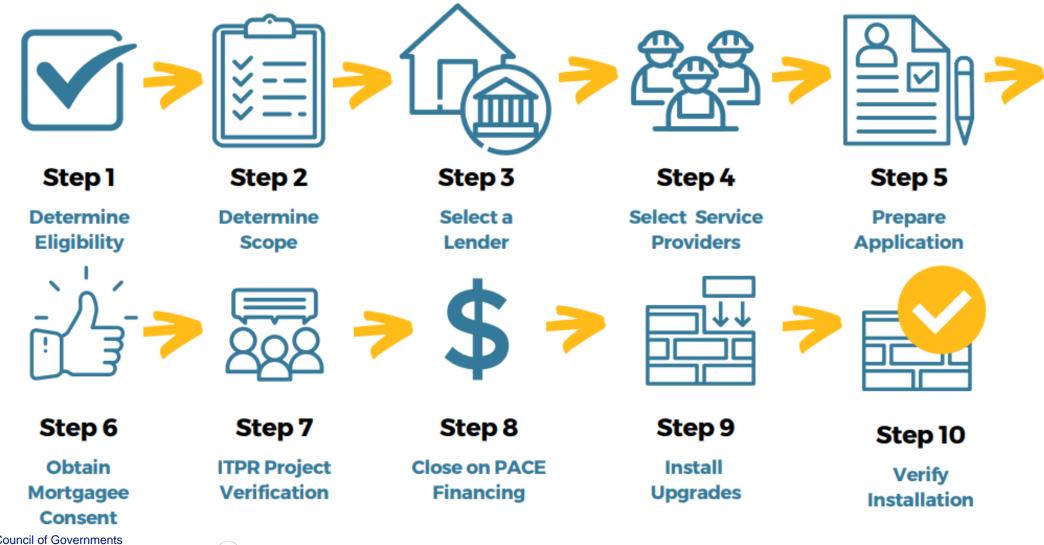
#### The process

- Government puts first lien on the property
  - Mortgage lender must provide consent
- Subscription Third-party engineer completes assessment to validate savings
- Solution Loan payments paid directly to capital provider

#### The detail

- $\Im$  In case of default or bankruptcy:
  - Only delinquent payments get priority over the mortgage
  - Uses existing debt collection services
  - PACE never accelerates
- The loan stays with the property transfers to new owner

### **How It Works**

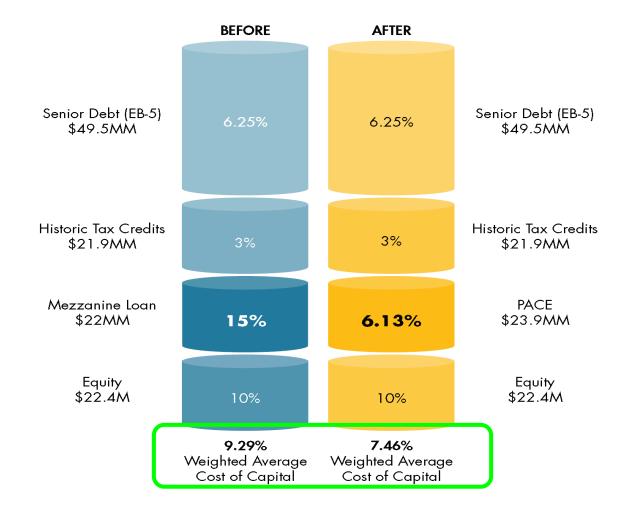


## **Residential Mixed Use Case Study**



Butler Brothers Building | Dallas, TX

HVAC • Lighting • Insulation • Roofing • Glazing • Plumbing • Irrigation • Building envelope Assessment: \$24,000,000 Annual Energy Savings: 40%



# **New Construction Case Study**



#### Pearl Point Apartments Phase I Rockport, Aransas County

Measures installed: Above Code: Lighting • Plumbing • Building envelope

> Assessment total: \$2.75 million in 2020 \$1.25 million in 2021

Annual benefits: Electric: 925,680 kWh Water: 3.2 million gallons Avoided CO<sub>2</sub>: 482 tonnes

## **New Construction Case Study**



#### Pearl Point Apartments Phase II Rockport, Aransas County

Measures installed: Above Code: Lighting • Plumbing • Building Envelope

> Assessment total: \$7.66 million

Annual benefits: Electric: 1,140,121 kWh Water: 4.02 million gallons Avoided CO<sub>2</sub>: 593 tonnes

# Free Energy Assessments

#### **Texas A&M University Programs**

Industrial Assessment Center - free assessments for mid-sized industries to help them stay competitive through reduction of costs; assessment will focus on reducing utility costs, increasing energy efficiency, enhancing productivity, and minimizing waste

<u>Building Performance Assessment Center</u> – free assessments for small and medium commercial buildings less than 100,000 square feet; evaluates building energy, waste, and productivity opportunities – including monetary savings and implementation costs

#### Resources





- <u>Service Provider Directory</u>
- <u>Case Studies</u>
- TX-PACE Program Guide
- Application assistance/guidance
- Program outreach
- Keeping PACE in Texas



#### **Thank You For Your Time!**

#### **Contact Me**

Email: lhufstetler@aacog.com

Phone: 210-376-9901

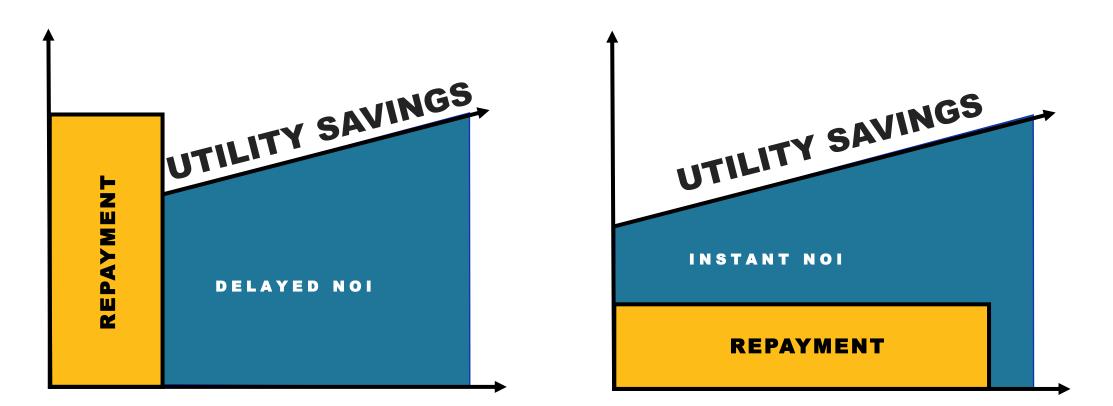
2700 NE Loop 410

Suite 101

San Antonio, Texas 78217



#### **A Financing Alternative**



#### Short financing term + Long ROI = Cash flow strain



# Why TX-PACE? Property Owners

- Long-term financing (up to 20+ years)
- Competitive interest rates
- Up to 100% of improvements financed (100% loan to value)
- Non-recourse (stays with the property)
- No financial covenants
- Does not tie up borrowing capacity

### **Hospitality Case Study**



#### Plaza Hotel El Paso County

Measures installed: HVAC • Elevator • Lighting • Windows • Plumbing

> Assessment total: \$9.2 million

Annual benefits: Electric: 1,488,687 kWh Water: 770,100 gallons

# **Hospitality Case Study**



State Historic Tax Credit: \$9.05 million



#### Barfield Building Amarillo, TX

Measures installed: LED Lighting • Building envelope • Water efficiency • Water heating

> Assessment total: \$7.36 million

Annual savings: Electric: 73% Natural gas: 79% Water: 40%



### Why TX-PACE? Capital Providers

- Lower risk
  - First lien
  - Not extinguished with bankruptcy
  - Guaranteed savings-to-investment ratio of ≥ 1
  - Increased asset value
- Faster/easier due diligence process
  - Third party assessment guarantees utility savings



# *Why TX-PACE?* Mortgage Holder

- Increased value of underlying asset
- Increases interest-coverage ratio
  - Since SIR must be ≥ 1
- NEVER accelerates
  - Only the current and past-due payments are senior to the mortgage

## Not a Loan! Here's Why

- Provides 100% up-front funding of all hard and soft costs
- 20+ year repayment term = immediate income source
- Does not tie up borrowing capacity for company
- Requires utility savings to be validated by third party review
- Allows property owner to select lender, contractor, and project



- Energy savings benefits often realized over 10-20+ years, but financing terms rarely exceed 5 years and difficult to collateralize
- Cosmetic improvements that attract more attention get priority
- Building stock in need of upgrades puts strain on electrical grid
- Excess energy use contributes to regional poor air quality; adaptive reuse is more sustainable