

TOWN OF FAIRFIELD EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

ACTUARIAL VALUATION REPORT

JULY 1, 2020







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Executive Summary

	July 1, 2020	July 1, 2019
Number of members		
Active employees	436	471
Terminated vested members	56	57
Vested in employee contributions only	46	41
Retired, disabled and beneficiaries	477	456
Total	1,015	1,025
Covered employee payroll	25,185,202	26,771,545
Average plan salary	57,764	56,840
Actuarial present value of future benefits	270,449,901	268,724,340
Actuarial accrued liability	251,623,592	247,234,471
Plan assets		
Market value of assets	200,344,325	205,612,044
Actuarial value of assets	210,648,519	206,819,680
Unfunded accrued liability	40,975,073	40,414,791
Funded ratio	83.7%	83.7%
Actuarially determined employer contribution (ADEC)		
Fiscal year ending ADEC	2022 5,602,793	2021 5,717,218



Valuation Results and Highlights

Purpose of the Valuation

The purpose of the valuation is to develop the Actuarially Determined Employer Contribution (ADEC).

The ultimate cost of a pension plan is based primarily on the level of benefits promised by the plan. The pension fund's investment earnings serve to reduce the cost of plan benefits and expenses. Thus,

Ultimate cost = Benefits Paid + Expenses Incurred - Investment Return - Employee Contributions

The actuarial cost method distributes this ultimate cost over the working lifetime of current plan participants. By means of this budgeting process, costs are allocated to both past and future years, and a cost is assigned to the current year. The current year's allocated cost, or normal cost, is the building block upon which the actuarially determined employer contribution is developed. The July 1, 2020 valuation produces the contribution for the fiscal year ending 2022.

Information Available in the Valuation Report

The Executive Summary is intended to emphasize the notable results of the valuation from the perspective of the Plan Sponsor. Supporting technical detail is documented in Results of the Valuation, Supporting Exhibits and Description of Actuarial Methods and Assumptions. A concise summary of the principal provisions of the Plan is outlined in Summary of Plan Provisions.

Changes Reflected in the Valuation

We updated the mortality improvement scale from MP-2019 to MP-2020 and the inflation assumption from 2.60% to 2.40%. These changes decreased liabilities by 1.1%.

Cash Contribution for Fiscal Year Ending 2022

The Town cost is:	2022 Fiscal Year
Town	\$3,722,614
Board of Education	1,880,179
Total	\$5,602,793

Liability Experience During Period Under Review

The plan experienced a net actuarial gain on liabilities of \$945,846 since the prior valuation.

Asset Experience During Period Under Review

The plan's assets provided the following rates of return during the past fiscal year:

	2020 Fiscal Year
Market Value Basis	0.6%
Actuarial Value Basis	5.0%

The Actuarial Value of assets, rather than the Market Value, is used to determine plan contributions. The Actuarial Value spreads the asset volatility over 5 years, thereby smoothing out fluctuations that are inherent in the Market Value.



Assessment and Measurement of Risks

Financial Significance of Plan

It is important to understand the size of the pension plan compared to the size of the sponsor of that plan. Additional pension contributions may be required at inopportune times for the plan sponsor. In general, a plan sponsor with assets or revenue that are much larger than the liabilities in its pension plans will be better able to withstand increases in required pension contributions.

Plan Maturity Measurements

	July 1, 2020	July 1, 2019
Actuarial accrued liability for members currently in pay status		
as a percentage of the total actuarial accrued liability	52.4%	51.2%

- A lower percentage results in greater volatility as the investment return assumption changes.
- A higher percentage results in greater demand on cash due to a proportionately higher percentage of benefits being in pay status.

	July 1, 2020
Duration of benefit payments using an investment rate of return of 7.00%	12.9 years

• A higher duration will occur if the plan's percentage of members in pay status decreases. A plan with a higher duration will have a liability that is more sensitive to changes in the investment return assumption.

是这种的人,但是一种是一种是一种,一个是一种是一种,他们也是一种的人,也是一种的人,也是一种的人,也是一种的人,也是一种的人,也是一种的人,也是一种的人,也是一	July 1, 2020	July 1, 2019
Ratio of market value of assets to covered payroll	8.0	7.7

• A higher ratio is more typical of relatively mature plans with a larger percentage of inactive members and may cause more potential contribution volatility as pension fund assets fluctuate.



Risks to Assess

Overriding Minimum Contribution

	Fiscal Year Ending 2022
Actuarially determined employer contribution (ADEC)	5,602,793
Overriding minimum contribution (OMC)*	5,306,452
Surplus (deficit) - ADEC vs. OMC	296,341

[•] A deficit suggests that a plan's current funding policy contribution approach may result in little to no progress being made towards: (1) reducing the plan's unfunded liability; and (2) increasing the plan's funded ratio in the near-term.

Estimated Impact of a 5% Reduction in Market Value of Assets

	Fiscal Year
	Ending 2022
Increase in actuarially determined employer contribution (ADEC)	175,747

• Plans would generally be subject to a larger amortization payment if the market value of assets were 5% smaller. As a result, the ADEC would generally be higher for up to 21 years.

Due to the asset smoothing method, the ADEC will additionally increase by the same amount in each of the next few years. Each of these additional contributions will continue for up to 21 years.

Historical Results

Valuation Year Beginning	Investment Return Assumption	Annual Effective Rate of Return on Market Value of Assets	Market Value of Assets as a % of Actuarial Accrued Liability	Benefit Payments as a % of Market Value of Assets
2020	7.00%	N/A	79.6%	N/A
2019	7.00%	0.6%	83.2%	5.9%
2018	7.00%	5.2%	86.7%	6.0%
2017	7.00%	8.5%	83.7%	6.1%
2016	7.00%	10.1%	80.7%	6.0%

^{*} As defined in "Public Pension Plan Funding Policy" (Society of Actuaries, 2010).



Certification

This report presents the results of the July 1, 2020 Actuarial Valuation for Town of Fairfield Employees' Retirement System (the Plan) for the purpose of estimating the funded status of the Plan and determining the Actuarially Determined Employer Contribution (ADEC) for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2022. This report may not be appropriate for any other purpose.

The valuation has been performed in accordance with generally accepted actuarial principles and practices. It is intended to comply with all applicable Actuarial Standards of Practice.

I certify that the actuarial assumptions and methods that were selected by me and represent my best estimate of anticipated actuarial experience under the Plan.

In preparing this valuation, I have relied on employee data provided by the Plan Sponsor, and on asset and contribution information provided by the Trustee. I have audited neither the employee data nor the financial information, although I have reviewed them for reasonableness.

The results in this valuation report are based on the Plan as summarized in the *Summary of Plan Provisions* section of this report and the actuarial assumptions and methods detailed in the *Description of Actuarial Methods and Assumptions* section of this report.

Future actuarial measurements may differ significantly from the current measurements presented in this report due to factors such as, but not limited to, the following: plan experience differing from that anticipated by the economic or demographic assumptions; changes in economic or demographic assumptions; increases or decreases expected as part of the natural operation of the methodology used for these measurements (such as the end of an amortization period or additional cost or contribution requirements based on the Plan's funded status); and changes in plan provisions or applicable law. Due to the limited scope of this report, an analysis of the potential range of such future measurements has not been performed.

I have no relationship with the employer or the Plan that would impair, or appear to impair, my objectivity in performing the work presented in this report. I am a member of the American Academy of Actuaries and meet its Qualification Standards to render the actuarial opinion contained herein.

Stephen Chykirda, ASA, FCA, MAAA Enrolled Actuary 20-07517

February 17, 2021

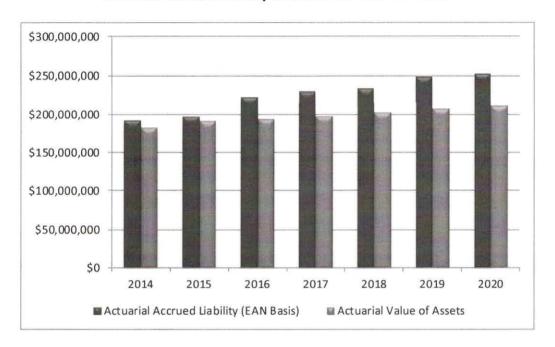


Development of Unfunded Accrued Liability and Funded Ratio

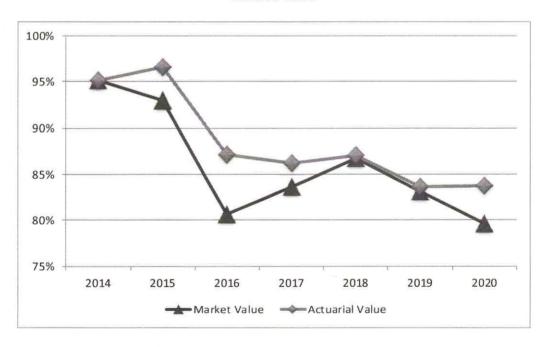
	July 1, 2020	July 1, 2019
Actuarial accrued liability for inactive members		
Retired pensioners	\$124,675,524	\$119,741,504
Disabled pensioners	2,424,601	2,417,747
Beneficiaries in payment status	4,823,683	4,341,084
Terminated vested members	10,384,126	10,794,478
Due refund of employee contributions only	157,796	125,970
Total	142,465,730	137,420,783
Actuarial accrued liability for active employees	109,157,862	109,813,688
Total actuarial accrued liability	251,623,592	247,234,471
Actuarial value of assets	210,648,519	206,819,680
Unfunded accrued liability	40,975,073	40,414,791
Funded ratio	83.7%	83.7%



Actuarial Accrued Liability vs. Actuarial Value of Assets



Funded Ratio



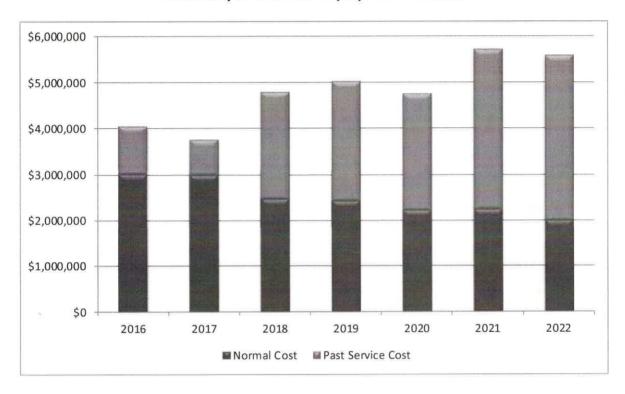


Determination of Normal Cost and Actuarially Determined Employer Contribution

	July 1, 2020		July 1, 2	2019
	Cost	Percent of payroll	Cost	Percent of payroll
Gross normal cost	\$2,861,577	11.4%	\$3,163,763	11.8%
Estimated employee contributions	(1,045,634)	-4.2%	(1,106,934)	-4.1%
Estimated administrative expenses	155,000	0.6%	146,000	0.5%
Town's normal cost	1,970,943	7.8%	2,202,829	8.2%
Amortization of unfunded accrued liability	3,534,158	14.1%	3,414,701	12.8%
Contribution before adjustment as of the valuation date	5,505,101	21.9%	5,617,530	21.0%
Estimated valuation year payroll for actives not yet at 100% assumed retirement age	25,126,269		26,713,769	
Fiscal year ending	2022		2021	
Adjustment for interest and inflation	97,692		99,688	
Actuarially determined employer contribution	5,602,793		5,717,218	



Actuarially Determined Employer Contribution





Actuarially Determined Employer Contribution per Group

	Town	Board of Education	Total
Gross normal cost	\$1,466,076	\$1,395,501	\$2,861,577
Estimated employee contributions	(510,067)	(535,567)	(1,045,634)
Estimated administrative expenses	113,501	41,499	155,000
Town's normal cost	1,069,510	901,433	1,970,943
Actuarial accrued liability	184,255,374	67,368,218	251,623,592
Actuarial value of assets	154,250,726	56,397,793	210,648,519
Unfunded accrued liability	30,004,648	10,970,425	40,975,073
Amortization of unfunded accrued liability	2,587,943	946,215	3,534,158
Contribution before adjustment as of the valuation date	3,657,453	1,847,648	5,505,101
Fiscal year ending June 30, 2022			
Adjustment for interest and inflation	65,161	32,531	97,692
Actuarially determined employer contribution	3,722,614	1,880,179	5,602,793



Determination of Actuarial Gain/Loss

The Actuarial Gain/Loss is the difference between the expected unfunded accrued liability and the actual unfunded accrued liability, without regard to any changes in actuarial methods, actuarial assumptions or plan provisions. This can also be referred to an Experience Gain/Loss, since it reflects the difference between what was expected and what was actually experienced.

Actuarial Gain / Loss		
Expected unfunded accrued liability July 1, 2020 Expected unfunded accrued liability July 1, 2020		
Unfunded accrued liability July 1, 2019	\$40,414,791	
Gross normal cost July 1, 2019	3,309,763	
Town and employee contributions for 2019-2020	(5,893,687)	
Interest at 7.00% to July 1, 2020	2,752,593	
Expected unfunded accrued liability July 1, 2020	40,583,460	
Actuarial (gain) / loss July 1, 2020	3,063,915	
Actual unfunded accrued liability July 1, 2020, prior to plan provision, assumption and method changes		43,647,375
Sources of (gain) / loss		
Assets	4,009,761	
Liabilities	(945,846)	
Total (gain) / loss	3,063,915	
Assumption and method changes since prior valuation	_	(2,672,302)
Actual unfunded accrued liability July 1, 2020, after plan provision, assumption and method changes		40,975,073



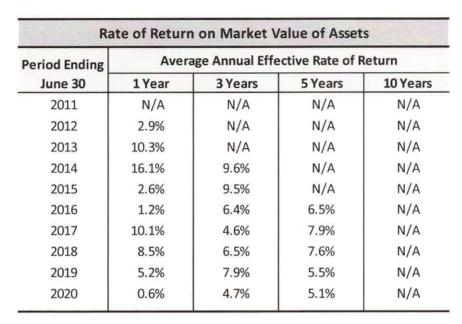
Summary of	Fund Activity	
	Market Value	Actuarial Value
1. Beginning value of assets July 1, 2019		
Trust assets	\$205,612,044	\$206,819,680
2. Contributions		Vac
Town contributions during year	4,852,060	4,852,060
Employee contributions during year	1,041,627	1,041,627
Total for plan year	5,893,687	5,893,687
3. Disbursements		
Benefit payments during year	12,232,000	12,232,000
Administrative expenses during year	160,572	160,572
Total for plan year	12,392,572	12,392,572
4. Net investment return		17
Interest and dividends	4,534,129	N/A
Realized and unrealized gain / (loss)	(3,233,524)	N/A
Expected return	N/A	14,237,420
Recognized gain / (loss)	N/A	(3,909,696)
Required adjustment due to corridor	N/A	0
Reversal of prior year required adjustment	N/A	0
Investment-related expenses	(69,439)	N/A
Total for plan year	1,231,166	10,327,724
5. Ending value of assets July 1, 2020		
Trust assets: $(1) + (2) - (3) + (4)$	200,344,325	210,648,519
6. Approximate rate of return	0.6%	5.0%



Relationship of Actuarial Value to Market Value	
1. Market value 7/1/2020	\$200,344,325
2. Gain / (loss) not recognized in actuarial value 7/1/2020	(10,304,194)
3. Preliminary actuarial value 7/1/2020: (1) - (2)	210,648,519
4. Preliminary actuarial value as a percentage of market value: (3) \div (1)	105.1%
5. Gain / (loss) recognized for corridor minimum / maximum	N/A
6. Actuarial value 7/1/2020 after corridor minimum / maximum: (3) + (5)	210,648,519
7. Actuarial value as a percentage of market value: (6) \div (1)	105.1%

Development of Market Value Gain / Loss for 2019-2020 Plan Year					
1. Market value 7/1/2019	\$205,612,044				
2. Town contributions	4,852,060				
3. Employee contributions	1,041,627				
4. Benefit payments	12,232,000				
5. Administrative expenses	160,572				
6. Expected return at 7.00%	14,237,420				
7. Expected value 7/1/2020: (1) + (2) + (3) - (4) - (5) + (6)	213,350,579				
8. Market value 7/1/2020	200,344,325				
9. Market value gain / (loss) for 2019-2020 plan year: (8) - (7)	(13,006,254)				

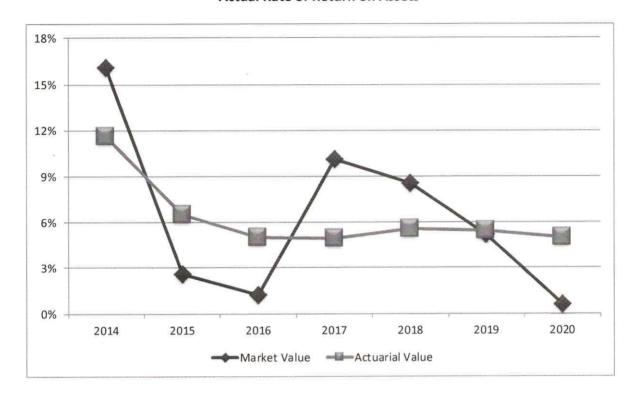
	Recognition of Gain / Loss in Actuarial Value							
Year	(a) Gain / (loss)	(b) Total recognized as of 7/1/2019	(c) Recognized in current year: 20% of (a)	(d) Total recognized as of 7/1/2020: (b) + (c)	(e) Not recognized as of 7/1/2020: (a) - (d)			
2015-2016	(\$11,303,816)	(\$9,043,052)	(\$2,260,764)	(\$11,303,816)	\$0			
2016-2017	5,436,999	3,262,200	1,087,400	4,349,600	1,087,399			
2017-2018	2,906,747	1,162,698	581,349	1,744,047	1,162,700			
2018-2019	(3,582,150)	(716,430)	(716,430)	(1,432,860)	(2,149,290)			
2019-2020	(13,006,254)	0	(2,601,251)	(2,601,251)	(10,405,003)			
Total			(3,909,696)		(10,304,194)			



Period Ending	Average Annual Effective Rate of Return							
June 30	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years				
2011	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A				
2012	0.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A				
2013	4.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A				
2014	11.6%	5.3%	N/A	N/A				
2015	6.5%	7.4%	N/A	N/A				
2016	5.0%	7.7%	5.5%	N/A				
2017	5.0%	5.5%	6.4%	N/A				
2018	5.6%	5.2%	6.7%	N/A				
2019	5.4%	5.3%	5.5%	N/A				
2020	5.0%	5.4%	5.2%	N/A				



Actual Rate of Return on Assets





Target Allocation and Expected Rate of Return July 1, 2020

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return*	Weighting
U.S. Equities	33.00%	3.00%	0.99%
Non-U.S. Equities	22.00%	6.30%	1.39%
U.S. Bonds	25.00%	1.10%	0.28%
Non-U.S. Bonds	10.00%	0.80%	0.08%
Private Equity	5.00%	9.20%	0.46%
Private Real Estate	5.00%	5.50%	0.28%
	100.00%		3.48%
Long-Term Inflation Expectation			2.40%
Long-Term Expected Nominal Return			5.88%

^{*}Long-Term Real Returns are provided by Vanguard Investment Strategy Group. The returns are geometric means.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return are developed. Best estimates of the real rates of return for each major asset class are included in the pension plan's target asset allocation.

The information above is based on geometric means. The investment return assumption was selected using the long term asset allocation shown above. An expected rate of return of 7.00% was used.



Amortization of Unfunded Liability

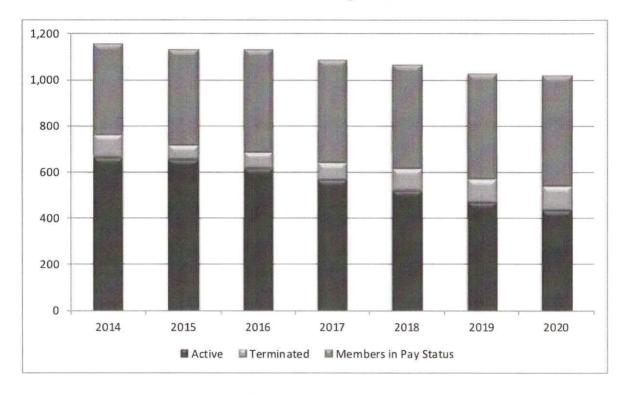
	Sched	dule of Amortizat	ion Bases	
	Date established	Amortization installment	Years remaining	Present value of remaining installments as of July 1, 2020
2020 base	July 1, 2020	3,534,158	21	40,975,073

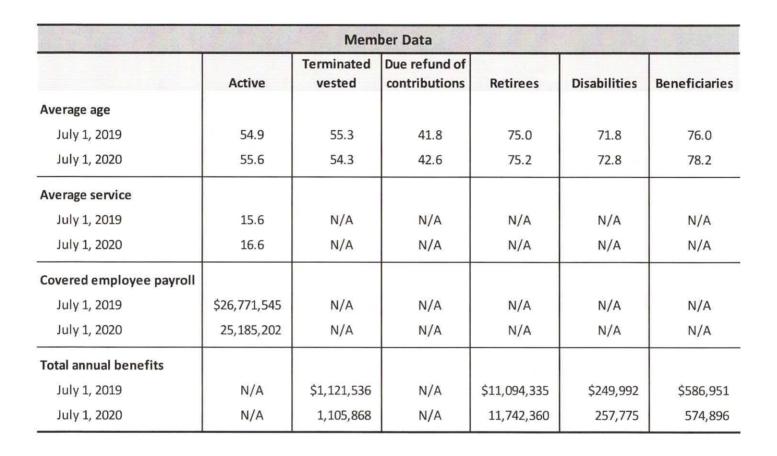
Member Data

The data reported by the Plan Sponsor for this valuation includes 436 active employees who met the Plan's minimum age and service requirements as of July 1, 2020.

Member Data							
	Active	Terminated vested	Due refund of contributions	Retirees	Disabilities	Beneficiaries	Total
Total members July 1, 2019	471	57	41	418	8	30	1,025
Adjustments	0	0	0	0	0	-2	-2
Retirements	-19	-8	N/A	+27	N/A	N/A	0
Disabilities	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	0	N/A	0
Terminations							
Vested	-7	+7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0
Lump sum payments	-4	0	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	-4
Due contributions only	-5	N/A	+5	N/A	N/A	N/A	0
Deaths							
With death benefit	0	0	0	-2	0	0	-2
Without death benefit	0	0	0	-5	0	0	-5
Transfers	0	0	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	0
Rehires	0	0	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	0
New beneficiaries	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	+3	+3
New entrants	0	N/A	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	0
Total members July 1, 2020	436	56	46	438	8	31	1,015

Member Counts by Status





Active Member Count by Age and Years of Service

	Completed Years of Credited Service										
Attained age	Under 1	1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 and over	All years
Under 25											
25 to 29		2	2								4
30 to 34		5	11	4							20
35 to 39		1	6	3	3						13
40 to 44		2	11	7	4	1					25
45 to 49		1	10	15	6	5					37
50 to 54		2	10	18	20	15	3	5	1		74
55 to 59		2	18	22	23	20	5	8	4	1	103
60 to 64		5	7	19	37	19	7	9	3	1	107
65 to 69			5	4	13	11	5		1		39
70 & over			2	3	2	1	2	2	2		14
All ages		20	82	95	108	72	22	24	11	2	436



Description of Actuarial Methods

Asset Valuation Method

The Actuarial Value of assets used in the development of plan contributions phases in the recognition of differences between the actual return on Market Value and expected return on Market Value over a 5-year period at 20% per year.

Actuarial Cost Method

Changes in Actuarial Cost Method: None.

Description of Current Actuarial Cost Method: Entry Age Normal (level percentage of salary)

Normal Cost: Under this method, the total normal cost is the sum of amounts necessary to fund each active member's normal retirement benefit if paid annually from entry age to assumed retirement age. Entry age is the age at which the employee would have been first eligible for the plan, if it had always been in effect. The normal cost for each participant is expected to remain a level percentage of the employee's salary. The normal cost for the plan is the difference between the total normal cost for the year and the anticipated member contributions for that year.

<u>Past Service Liability</u>: The present value of future benefits that relates to service before the valuation date is the total past service liability. The unfunded past service liability is the difference between the total past service liability and any assets (including accumulated member contributions). This amount is amortized over 21 years on a closed basis.

Experience Gains and Losses: All experience gains and losses (the financial effect of the difference between the actual experience during the prior period and the result expected by the actuarial assumptions for that prior period) appear directly in the past service liability and are amortized at the same rate the plan is amortizing the remaining unfunded past service liability.



Description of Actuarial Assumptions

Changes in Actuarial Assumptions

The valuation reflects changes in the actuarial assumptions listed below. (The assumptions used before and after these changes are more fully described in the next section.)

- Mortality
- Inflation
- Salary scale

The assumptions indicated were changed to represent the Enrolled Actuary's current best estimate of anticipated experience of the plan.

Investment rate of return (net of investment-related and administrative expenses) 7.00%.

Rate of compensation increase (including inflation)

Age	Town Non-DPW	Age	Town DPW
20-22	5.40%	20	6.90%
23-24	4.90%	21	6.80%
25	4.65%	22	6.70%
26-27	4.40%	23	6.60%
28	3.40%	24	6.50%
29-40	3.90%	25	6.40%
41	3.85%	26	6.30%
42	3.80%	27	6.20%
43	3.75%	28	6.10%
44	3.70%	29	6.00%
45	3.65%	30	5.90%
46	3.60%	31	5.80%
47	3.55%	32	5.70%
48	3.50%	33	5.60%
49	3.45%	34	5.50%
50	3.40%	35	5.40%
51	3.35%	36	5.20%
52	3.30%	37	5.00%
53	3.25%	38	4.80%
54	3.20%	39	4.60%
55	3.15%	40	4.40%
56	3.10%	41	3.90%
57	3.05%	42	3.40%
58	3.00%	43	3.15%
59	2.95%	44	2.95%
60+	2.90%	45-49	2.65%
		50+	2.40%

The actuarial assumption in regards to rate of compensation increases shown above are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period 2011 through 2016.



Inflation

2.40%. (Prior: 2.60%)

This assumption is consistent with the Social Security Administration's current best estimate of the ultimate long-term (75-year horizon) annual percentage increase in CPI, as published in the 2020 OASDI Trustees Report.

Mortality

Pub-2010 Public Retirement Plans Amount-Weighted Mortality Tables with separate tables for General Employees, projected to the valuation date with Scale MP-2020.

Prior: Pub-2010 Public Retirement Plans Amount-Weighted Mortality Tables with separate tables for General Employees, projected to the valuation date with Scale MP-2019.

Mortality Improvement

Projected to date of decrement using Scale MP-2020 (generational).

Prior: Projected to date of decrement using Scale MP-2019 (generational).

We have selected this mortality assumption because it is based on the latest published pension mortality study released by the Society of Actuaries.

The mortality assumption was updated to better reflect anticipated experience. The change in assumption decreased liabilities by about 0.7%.

Retirement age

DPW

Age	Rate
55-58	2%
59	35%
60-69	20%
70+	100%

Non-DPW

Age	Rate
55-59	3.8%
60-61	7.0%
62	24.0%
63-64	17.4%
65	26.0%
66-74	24.0%
75-79	30.0%
+08	100.0%



Termination prior to retirement

DPW

Age	Town
20	10.0%
25	8.5%
30	7.0%
35	5.5%
40	4.0%
45	1.5%
50+	1.0%

Non-DPW

	Years of Service				
Age	0	5	10	>=15	
20	60.0%	38.0%	15.0%	6.0%	
25	52.0%	28.0%	10.0%	5.0%	
30	30.0%	12.0%	7.0%	4.0%	
35	26.0%	10.0%	7.0%	3.5%	
40	26.0%	10.0%	7.0%	3.5%	
45	26.0%	10.0%	7.0%	3.5%	
50	20.0%	10.0%	6.0%	3.0%	
55+	10.0%	6.0%	4.5%	3.0%	

Disability

Age	Town Non-DPW	Town DPW
20	0.01%	0.02%
25	0.01%	0.03%
30	0.02%	0.04%
35	0.02%	0.05%
40	0.04%	0.07%
45	0.06%	0.12%
50	0.10%	0.20%
55	0.17%	0.34%
60	0.27%	0.54%

The actuarial assumptions in regards to rates of decrement shown above are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period 2011 through 2016. Rationale and the impact of the changes can be found in the study.



Administrative expenses

The estimate is based on actual expenses paid from the trust in the past 4 years.

Cost of living increases

Average of 2.4% per year.

Percent of active employees married

85%.

Spouse's age

Husbands are assumed to be 3 years older than wives.



Summary of Plan Provisions

This exhibit summarizes the major provisions of the Plan. It is not intended to be, nor should it be interpreted as a complete statement of all plan provisions. To the extent that this summary does not accurately reflect the plan provisions, then the results of this valuation may not be accurate.

Final Salary

Public Works: Base pay including longevity over period of highest two consecutive years divided by two.

All Others: Base pay including longevity.

Highest Salary

Highest Salary (including base pay plus longevity) earned over a period of 12 consecutive paid months during the active years of employment.

Normal Retirement

Eligibility: Public Works: Later of age 59½ and 10 years of service.

All Others: Later of age 62 and 10 years of service.

Benefit: Public Works: 2.2% of Final Salary times years of service.

Educational Office Professionals and Professional and Technical Employees: 2.275% of member's Highest Salary times years of service.

All Others: 1.25% of Final Salary up to \$7,800 plus 2.3% of the excess times years of service.

Early Retirement

Eligibility: Later of age 55 or 15 years of service.

Benefit: Normal Retirement Benefit reduced 5/9% for each month younger than age 62 (59% for Public Works).

Disability Retirement Benefit

Job Related:

Benefit: 50% of final salary less Workers Compensation.

Not Job Related:

Eligibility: 10 years of continuous service.

Benefit: Accrued benefit at time of disability.

Post-Retirement Death Benefit

Balance of 60 total payments to participant and beneficiary, or according to terms of optional form of payment elected.



Pre-Retirement Death Benefit

Job Related:

Eligibility: All are eligible.

Benefit: 50% of final salary payable to spouse until death or remarriage, then continuing to surviving children

younger than age 18.

Not Job Related:

Eligibility: Eligible to retire.

Benefit: Pension that employee would have received if retired day before death and elected the 100% Joint &

Survivor form of benefit.

Deferred Vested Retirement Benefit

Eligibility: 10 years of full-time employment with the Town

Benefit: Accrued benefit at time of termination payable at age 62.

Cost of Living Increases

On July 1st based on CPI-U, not to exceed 3%.

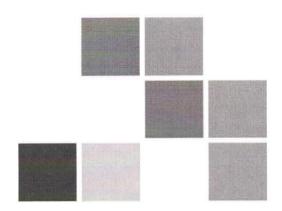
Employee Contributions

4% of basic salary including longevity.

Division Freeze Dates

Group/BU	BU Code	Freeze date
Town	01 - NON-UNION	11/1/2015
Town	02 - PETA / Mid Mngmnt	4/23/2013
Town	03 - DEPARTMENT HEADS	11/1/2015
Town	11 - THEA	4/1/2011
Town	21 - DPW	9/9/2013
Town	40 - ECC	7/1/2012
Town	72 - Nurses	3/11/2013
BOE	04 – Secretaries	9/23/2014
BOE	05 – Paraprofessionals	12/8/2015
BOE	13 – Support Staff	7/1/2015
BOE	24 – IT Tech	3/7/2014
BOE	28 – Educational Trainers	3/7/2014
BOE	46- Custodians	11/6/2014
BOE	49 – Maintenance	11/6/2014

Employees hired after the freeze dates listed above are eligible for the 401A Plan.



FAIRFIELD POLICE AND FIREMAN'S RETIREMENT SYSTEM

ACTUARIAL VALUATION REPORT

JULY 1, 2020







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Report Prepared By:

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Executive Summary

	July 1, 2020	July 1, 2019
Number of members		
Active employees	196	198
Terminated vested members	3	7
Retired, disabled and beneficiaries	217	218
Total	416	423
Covered employee payroll	17,127,938	16,892,093
Average plan salary	87,387	85,314
Actuarial present value of future benefits	264,200,181	264,862,453
Actuarial accrued liability	229,256,962	227,743,774
Plan assets		
Market value of assets	184,074,675	188,384,956
Actuarial value of assets	192,821,729	189,481,945
Unfunded accrued liability	36,435,233	38,261,829
Funded ratio	84.1%	83.2%
Actuarially determined employer contribution (ADEC)		
Fiscal year ending	2022	2021
ADEC	6,006,042	6,223,369



Valuation Results and Highlights

Purpose of the Valuation

The purpose of the valuation is to develop the Actuarially Determined Employer Contribution (ADEC).

The ultimate cost of a pension plan is based primarily on the level of benefits promised by the plan. The pension fund's investment earnings serve to reduce the cost of plan benefits and expenses. Thus,

Ultimate cost = Benefits Paid + Expenses Incurred - Investment Return - Employee Contributions

The actuarial cost method distributes this ultimate cost over the working lifetime of current plan participants. By means of this budgeting process, costs are allocated to both past and future years, and a cost is assigned to the current year. The current year's allocated cost, or normal cost, is the building block upon which the actuarially determined employer contribution is developed. The July 1, 2020 valuation produces the contribution for the fiscal year ending 2022.

Information Available in the Valuation Report

The Executive Summary is intended to emphasize the notable results of the valuation from the perspective of the Plan Sponsor. Supporting technical detail is documented in Results of the Valuation, Supporting Exhibits and Description of Actuarial Methods and Assumptions. A concise summary of the principal provisions of the Plan is outlined in Summary of Plan Provisions.

Changes Reflected in the Valuation

We updated the mortality improvement scale from MP-2019 to MP-2020 and the inflation assumption from 2.60% to 2.40%. These changes decreased the liabilities by 0.9%.

Cash Contribution for Fiscal Year Ending 2022

The Town cost is:

2022 Fiscal Year

\$6,006,042

Liability Experience During Period Under Review

The plan experienced a net actuarial gain on liabilities of \$4,057,643 since the prior valuation.

Asset Experience During Period Under Review

The plan's assets provided the following rates of return during the past fiscal year:

2020 Fiscal Year

Market Value Basis

1.0%

Actuarial Value Basis

5.1%

The Actuarial Value of assets, rather than the Market Value, is used to determine plan contributions. The Actuarial Value spreads the asset volatility over 5 years, thereby smoothing out fluctuations that are inherent in the Market Value.



Assessment and Measurement of Risks

Financial Significance of Plan

It is important to understand the size of the pension plan compared to the size of the sponsor of that plan. Additional pension contributions may be required at inopportune times for the plan sponsor. In general, a plan sponsor with assets or revenue that are much larger than the liabilities in its pension plans will be better able to withstand increases in required pension contributions.

Plan Maturity Measurements

	July 1, 2020	July 1, 2019
Actuarial accrued liability for members currently in pay status		
as a percentage of the total actuarial accrued liability	63.5%	62.8%

- A lower percentage results in greater volatility as the investment return assumption changes.
- A higher percentage results in greater demand on cash due to a proportionately higher percentage of benefits being in pay status.

2.76(2)(2)(2)(2)(2)(2)(2)(2)(3)(3)(3)(3)(4)(4)(4)(4)(4)(4)(4)(4)(4)(4)(4)(4)(4)	July 1, 2020
Duration of benefit payments using an investment rate of return of 7.00%	15.4 years

• A higher duration will occur if the plan's percentage of members in pay status decreases. A plan with a higher duration will have a liability that is more sensitive to changes in the investment return assumption.

	July 1, 2020	July 1, 2019
Ratio of market value of assets to covered payroll	10.7	11.2

• A higher ratio is more typical of relatively mature plans with a larger percentage of inactive members and may cause more potential contribution volatility as pension fund assets fluctuate.

	July 1, 2020
Ratio of market value of assets to expected benefit payments	15.0

• A plan with a high percentage of members in pay status can have a low ratio. As the ratio decreases, liquidity risk increases, and may indicate the need to review (and potentially adjust) the plan sponsor's funding policy contribution.



Risks to Assess

Overriding Minimum Contribution

	Fiscal Year Ending 2022
Actuarially determined employer contribution (ADEC)	6,006,042
Overriding minimum contribution (OMC)*	5,690,651
Surplus (deficit) - ADEC vs. OMC	315,391

[•] A deficit suggests that a plan's current funding policy contribution approach may result in little to no progress being made towards: (1) reducing the plan's unfunded liability; and (2) increasing the plan's funded ratio in the near-term.

Estimated Impact of a 5% Reduction in Market Value of Assets

	Fiscal Year Ending 2022
Increase in actuarially determined employer contribution (ADEC)	161,475

• Plans would generally be subject to a larger amortization payment if the market value of assets were 5% smaller. As a result, the ADEC would generally be higher for up to 21 years.

Due to the asset smoothing method, the ADEC will additionally increase by the same amount in each of the next few years. Each of these additional contributions will continue for up to 21 years.

Historical Results

Valuation Year Beginning	Investment Return Assumption	Annual Effective Rate of Return on Market Value of Assets	Market Value of Assets as a % of Actuarial Accrued Liability	Benefit Payments as a % of Market Value of Assets
2020	7.00%	N/A	80.3%	N/A
2019	7.00%	1.0%	82.7%	6.2%
2018	7.00%	5.2%	88.0%	6.3%
2017	7.00%	8.6%	86.8%	6.3%
2016	7.00%	10.1%	84.3%	6.2%

^{*} As defined in "Public Pension Plan Funding Policy" (Society of Actuaries, 2010).



Certification

This report presents the results of the July 1, 2020 Actuarial Valuation for Fairfield Police and Fireman's Retirement System (the Plan) for the purpose of estimating the funded status of the Plan and determining the Actuarially Determined Employer Contribution (ADEC) for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2022. This report may not be appropriate for any other purpose.

The valuation has been performed in accordance with generally accepted actuarial principles and practices. It is intended to comply with all applicable Actuarial Standards of Practice.

I certify that the actuarial assumptions and methods that were selected by me and represent my best estimate of anticipated actuarial experience under the Plan.

In preparing this valuation, I have relied on employee data provided by the Plan Sponsor, and on asset and contribution information provided by the Trustee. I have audited neither the employee data nor the financial information, although I have reviewed them for reasonableness.

The results in this valuation report are based on the Plan as summarized in the Summary of Plan Provisions section of this report and the actuarial assumptions and methods detailed in the Description of Actuarial Methods and Assumptions section of this report.

Future actuarial measurements may differ significantly from the current measurements presented in this report due to factors such as, but not limited to, the following: plan experience differing from that anticipated by the economic or demographic assumptions; changes in economic or demographic assumptions; increases or decreases expected as part of the natural operation of the methodology used for these measurements (such as the end of an amortization period or additional cost or contribution requirements based on the Plan's funded status); and changes in plan provisions or applicable law. Due to the limited scope of this report, an analysis of the potential range of such future measurements has not been performed.

I have no relationship with the employer or the Plan that would impair, or appear to impair, my objectivity in performing the work presented in this report. I am a member of the American Academy of Actuaries and meet its Qualification Standards to render the actuarial opinion contained herein.

Stephen Chykirda, ASA, FCA, MAAA Enrolled Actuary 20-07517

February 17, 2021

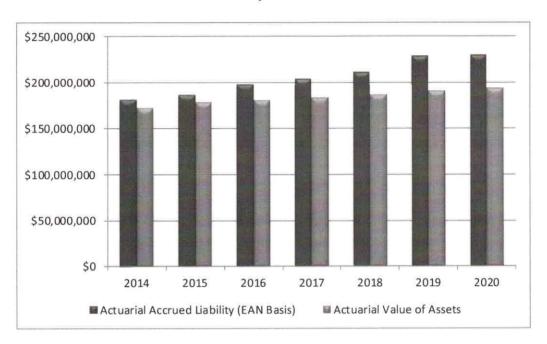


Development of Unfunded Accrued Liability and Funded Ratio

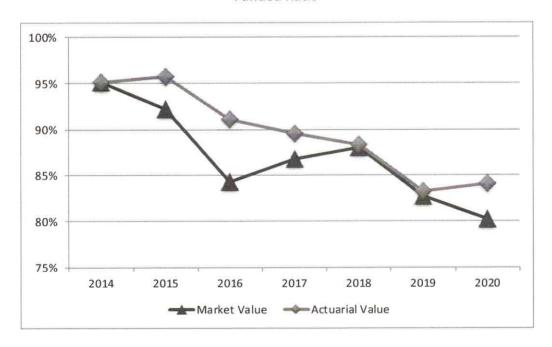
	July 1, 2020	July 1, 2019
Actuarial accrued liability for inactive members		
Retired, disabled and beneficiaries	\$145,605,076	\$143,134,469
Terminated vested members	467,620	3,714,383
Total	146,072,696	146,848,852
Actuarial accrued liability for active employees	83,184,266	80,894,922
Total actuarial accrued liability	229,256,962	227,743,774
Actuarial value of assets	192,821,729	189,481,945
Unfunded accrued liability	36,435,233	38,261,829
Funded ratio	84.1%	83.2%



Actuarial Accrued Liability vs. Actuarial Value of Assets



Funded Ratio



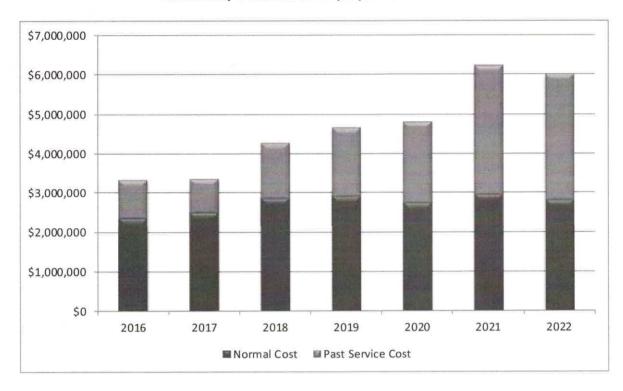


Determination of Normal Cost and Actuarially Determined Employer Contribution

The statement of the st	July 1, 2	2020	July 1, 2	2019
	Cost	Percent of payroll	Cost	Percent of payroll
Gross normal cost	\$3,425,079	20.1%	\$3,516,041	20.8%
Estimated employee contributions	(892,843)	-5.2%	(857,309)	-5.1%
Estimated administrative expenses	141,000	0.8%	131,000	0.8%
Town's normal cost	2,673,236	15.7%	2,789,732	16.5%
Amortization of unfunded accrued liability	3,142,590	18.4%	3,232,795	19.2%
Contribution before adjustment as of the valuation date	5,815,826	34.1%	6,022,527	35.7%
Estimated valuation year payroll for actives not yet at 100% assumed retirement age	17,038,114		16,892,093	
Fiscal year ending	2022		2021	
Adjustment for interest and inflation	190,216		200,842	
Actuarially determined employer contribution	6,006,042		6,223,369	



Actuarially Determined Employer Contribution





Determination of Actuarial Gain/Loss

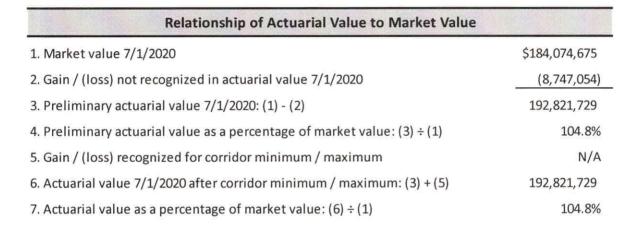
The Actuarial Gain/Loss is the difference between the expected unfunded accrued liability and the actual unfunded accrued liability, without regard to any changes in actuarial methods, actuarial assumptions or plan provisions. This can also be referred to an Experience Gain/Loss, since it reflects the difference between what was expected and what was actually experienced.

Actuarial Gain / Loss	APATHA CHARA	
Expected unfunded accrued liability July 1, 2020		
Expected unfunded accrued liability July 1, 2020		
Unfunded accrued liability July 1, 2019	\$38,261,829	
Gross normal cost July 1, 2019	3,647,041	
Town and employee contributions for 2019-2020	(5,675,426)	
Interest at 7.00% to July 1, 2020	2,736,744	
Expected unfunded accrued liability July 1, 2020	38,970,188	
Actuarial (gain) / loss July 1, 2020	(519,999)	
Actual unfunded accrued liability July 1, 2020, prior to plan provision, assumption and method changes		38,450,189
Sources of (gain) / loss		
Assets	3,537,644	
Liabilities	(4,057,643)	
Total (gain) / loss	(519,999)	
Assumption and method changes since prior valuation	_	(2,014,956)
Actual unfunded accrued liability July 1, 2020, after plan		
provision, assumption and method changes		36,435,233



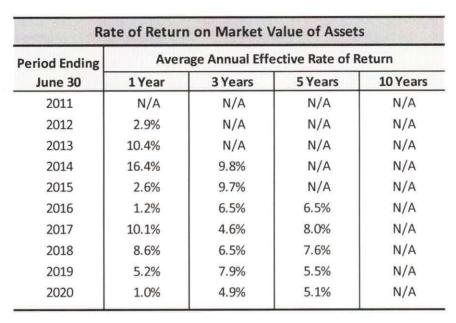
Development of Asset Values

Summary of F	Summary of Fund Activity							
	Market Value	Actuarial Value						
1. Beginning value of assets July 1, 2019		The state of the s						
Trust assets	\$188,384,956	\$189,481,945						
2. Contributions								
Town contributions during year	4,812,000	4,812,000						
Employee contributions during year	863,426	863,426						
Total for plan year	5,675,426	5,675,426						
3. Disbursements								
Benefit payments during year	11,686,023	11,686,023						
Administrative expenses during year	153,055	153,055						
Total for plan year	11,839,078	11,839,078						
4. Net investment return								
Interest and dividends	4,150,871	N/A						
Realized and unrealized gain / (loss)	(2,233,939)	N/A						
Expected return	N/A	12,941,169						
Recognized gain / (loss)	N/A	(3,437,733)						
Required adjustment due to corridor	N/A	0						
Reversal of prior year required adjustment	N/A	0						
Investment-related expenses	(63,561)	N/A						
Total for plan year	1,853,371	9,503,436						
5. Ending value of assets July 1, 2020								
Trust assets: (1) + (2) - (3) + (4)	184,074,675	192,821,729						
6. Approximate rate of return	1.0%	5.1%						



Development of Market Value Gain / Loss for 2019-202	20 Plan Year
1. Market value 7/1/2019	\$188,384,956
2. Town contributions	4,812,000
3. Employee contributions	863,426
4. Benefit payments	11,686,023
5. Administrative expenses	153,055
6. Expected return at 7.00%	12,941,169
7. Expected value 7/1/2020: (1) + (2) + (3) - (4) - (5) + (6)	195,162,473
8. Market value 7/1/2020	184,074,675
9. Market value gain / (loss) for 2019-2020 plan year: (8) - (7)	(11,087,798)

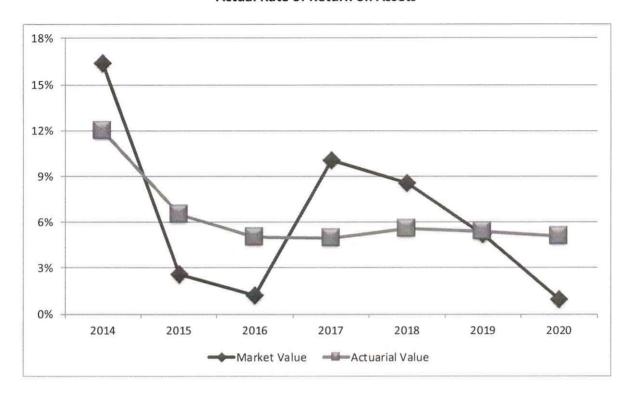
	Recognition of Gain / Loss in Actuarial Value								
Year	(a) Gain / (loss)	(b) Total recognized as of 7/1/2019	(c) Recognized in current year: 20% of (a)	(d) Total recognized as of 7/1/2020: (b) + (c)	(e) Not recognized as of 7/1/2020: (a) - (d)				
2015-2016	(\$10,535,435)	(\$8,428,348)	(\$2,107,087)	(\$10,535,435)	\$0				
2016-2017	4,980,137	2,988,081	996,027	3,984,108	996,029				
2017-2018	2,727,536	1,091,014	545,507	1,636,521	1,091,015				
2018-2019	(3,273,100)	(654,620)	(654,620)	(1,309,240)	(1,963,860)				
2019-2020	(11,087,798)	0	(2,217,560)	(2,217,560)	(8,870,238)				
Total			(3,437,733)		(8,747,054)				



Period Ending	Avera	age Annual Effe	ctive Rate of F	Return
June 30	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years
2011	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2012	-0.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A
2013	4.1%	N/A	N/A	N/A
2014	12.0%	5.1%	N/A	N/A
2015	6.5%	7.5%	N/A	N/A
2016	5.0%	7.8%	5.4%	N/A
2017	4.9%	5.5%	6.5%	N/A
2018	5.6%	5.2%	6.8%	N/A
2019	5.4%	5.3%	5.5%	N/A
2020	5.1%	5.4%	5.2%	N/A



Actual Rate of Return on Assets





Target Allocation and Expected Rate of Return July 1, 2020

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return*	Weighting
U.S. Equities	33.00%	3.00%	0.99%
Non-U.S. Equities	22.00%	6.30%	1.39%
U.S. Bonds	25.00%	1.10%	0.28%
Non-U.S. Bonds	10.00%	0.80%	0.08%
Private Equity	5.00%	9.20%	0.46%
Private Real Estate	5.00%	5.50%	0.28%
	100.00%		3.48%
Long-Term Inflation Expectation			2.40%
Long-Term Expected Nominal Return			5.88%

^{*}Long-Term Real Returns are provided by Vanguard Investment Strategy Group. The returns are geometric means.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return are developed. Best estimates of the real rates of return for each major asset class are included in the pension plan's target asset allocation.

The information above is based on geometric means. The investment return assumption was selected using the long term asset allocation shown above. An expected rate of return of 7.00% was used.



Amortization of Unfunded Liability

Schedule of Amortization Bases					
	Date established	Amortization installment	Years remaining	Present value of remaining installments as of July 1, 2020	
2020 base	July 1, 2020	3,142,590	21	36,435,233	

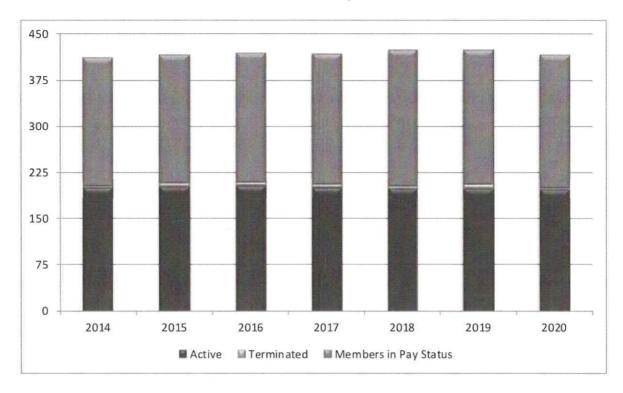
Member Data

The data reported by the Plan Sponsor for this valuation includes 196 active employees who met the Plan's minimum age and service requirements as of July 1, 2020.

Member Data								
	Active	Terminated vested	Members in pay status	Total				
Total members July 1, 2019	198	7	218	423				
Adjustments	0	0	0	0				
Retirements	-3	-4	+7	0				
Disabilities	-1	N/A	+1	0				
Terminations								
Vested	0	0	N/A	0				
Lump sum payments	0	0	N/A	0				
Due contributions only	0	N/A	N/A	0				
Deaths								
With death benefit	0	0	-5	-5				
Without death benefit	0	0	-10	-10				
Transfers	0	0	N/A	0				
Rehires	0	0	N/A	0				
New beneficiaries	N/A	N/A	+6	+6				
New entrants	+2	N/A	N/A	+2				
Total members July 1, 2020	196	3	217*	416				

^{*} Includes 4 alternate payees receiving benefits

Member Counts by Status



	Member Dat	a		
	Active	Terminated vested	Members in pay status	
Average age				
July 1, 2019	44.4	46.4	71.6	
July 1, 2020	45.0	36.2	71.2	
Average service			-	
July 1, 2019	16.2	N/A	N/A	
July 1, 2020	16.8	N/A	N/A	
Covered employee payroll				
July 1, 2019	\$16,892,093	N/A	N/A	
July 1, 2020	17,127,938	N/A	N/A	
Total annual benefits				
July 1, 2019	N/A	\$250,371	\$11,619,199	
July 1, 2020	N/A	52,573	12,071,434	

Active Member Count by Age and Years of Service

	Completed Years of Credited Service										
Attained age	Under 1	1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 and over	All years
Under 25		5									5
25 to 29		9	2								11
30 to 34		15	14	2							31
35 to 39		1	7	5	2						15
40 to 44			5	3	11	7					26
45 to 49			2	2	12	18	7		V		41
50 to 54			1	2	8	9	12	2			34
55 to 59			3	2	2	2	9	2			20
60 to 64		1			1		1	1	4		8
65 to 69							2		1	2	5
70 & over											
All ages		31	34	16	36	36	31	5	5	2	196



Description of Actuarial Methods

Asset Valuation Method

The Actuarial Value of assets used in the development of plan contributions phases in the recognition of differences between the actual return on Market Value and expected return on Market Value over a 5-year period at 20% per year.

Actuarial Cost Method

Changes in Actuarial Cost Method: None.

Description of Current Actuarial Cost Method: Entry Age Normal (level percentage of salary)

<u>Normal Cost:</u> Under this method, the total normal cost is the sum of amounts necessary to fund each active member's normal retirement benefit if paid annually from entry age to assumed retirement age. Entry age is the age at which the employee would have been first eligible for the plan, if it had always been in effect. The normal cost for each participant is expected to remain a level percentage of the employee's salary. The normal cost for the plan is the difference between the total normal cost for the year and the anticipated member contributions for that year.

<u>Past Service Liability</u>: The present value of future benefits that relates to service before the valuation date is the total past service liability. The unfunded past service liability is the difference between the total past service liability and any assets (including accumulated member contributions). This amount is amortized over 21 years on a closed basis.

Experience Gains and Losses: All experience gains and losses (the financial effect of the difference between the actual experience during the prior period and the result expected by the actuarial assumptions for that prior period) appear directly in the past service liability and are amortized at the same rate the plan is amortizing the remaining unfunded past service liability.



Description of Actuarial Assumptions

Changes in Actuarial Assumptions

The valuation reflects changes in the actuarial assumptions listed below. (The assumptions used before and after these changes are more fully described in the next section.)

- Inflation
- Mortality
- Rate of compensation increase

The assumptions indicated were changed to represent the Enrolled Actuary's current best estimate of anticipated experience of the plan.

Investment rate of return (net of investment-related and administrative expenses) 7.00%.

Rate of compensation increase (including inflation)

Service	Police & Fire
<1	12.40%
1	7.40%
2	5.40%
3	4.90%
4	4.65%
5	4.40%
6	4.30%
7	4.20%
8	4.10%
9	4.00%
10	3.90%
11	3.80%
12	3.70%
13	3.60%
14	3.50%
15-20	3.40%
21	3.30%
22	3.20%
23	3.10%
24	3.00%
25	2.90%

The actuarial assumption in regards to rate of compensation increases shown above are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period 2011 through 2016.

Inflation

2.40%. (Prior: 2.60%)

This assumption is consistent with the Social Security Administration's current best estimate of the ultimate long-term (75-year horizon) annual percentage increase in CPI, as published in the 2020 OASDI Trustees Report.



Mortality

Pub-2010 Public Retirement Plans Amount-Weighted Mortality Tables with separate tables for Public Safety Employees projected to the valuation date with Scale MP-2020.

(Prior: Pub-2010 Public Retirement Plans Amount-Weighted Mortality Tables with separate tables for Public Safety Employees projected to the valuation date with Scale MP-2019.)

Mortality Improvement

Projected to date of decrement using Scale MP-2020 (generational).

Prior: Projected to date of decrement using Scale MP-2019 (generational).

We have selected this mortality assumption because it is based on the latest published pension mortality study released by the Society of Actuaries.

The mortality assumption was updated to better reflect anticipated experience. The change in assumption decreased liabilities by about 0.6%.

Retirement age

3777	Years of Service				
Age	25-30	30+			
50-54	10%	25%			
55-69	10%	20%			
70+	100%	100%			

Termination prior to retirement

Age	Rate
<25	10.0%
25-29	5.8%
30-35	2.5%
36+	0.2%

Disability

Age	Police & Fire
20	0.12%
25	0.17%
30	0.22%
35	0.29%
40	0.44%
45	0.72%
50	1.21%
55	0.00%
60	0.00%

The actuarial assumptions in regards to rates of decrement shown above are based on the results of an actuarial experience study dated for the period 2011 through 2016. Rationale and the impact of the changes can be found in the study.



Administrative expenses

The estimate is based on actual expenses paid from the trust in the past 4 years.

Cost of living increases

4.7% every other year for all except Police hired after March 18, 2013. 3.5% every other year for Police hired after March 18, 2013.

Percent of active employees married

60%.

Spouse's age

Husbands are assumed to be 3 years older than wives.



Summary of Plan Provisions

This exhibit summarizes the major provisions of the Plan. It is not intended to be, nor should it be interpreted as a complete statement of all plan provisions. To the extent that this summary does not accurately reflect the plan provisions, then the results of this valuation may not be accurate.

Plan identification

Single-employer pension plan.

Bargaining Agreement

Police: July 1, 2010 - June 30, 2013 Fire: July 1, 2010 - June 30, 2014

Final Salary

<u>Police</u>: Base pay including longevity Fire: Base pay including longevity

Normal Retirement

Eligibility:

Police: 20 years of service as a police officer and age 51.

<u>Fire:</u> Hired on or before September 1, 2017: 20 years of service as a member of the Fire Department, (25 years of service as an employee of the Town) and age 51 or 30 years of service with no minimum age.

Hired after September 1, 2017: 25 years of service and age 56.

Benefit:

<u>Police</u>: Hired prior to March 18, 2013: 2% of Final Salary for each year of service up to 10 years, 2.5% for each year 11-20, plus 3% for each year 21-25, plus 4% for each year 26-30.

Hired after March 18, 2013: 2% of Final Salary for each year of service up to 15 years, 2.5% for each year 16-25, plus 3% for each year 26-30.

Maximum benefit: 80% of Final Salary if hired prior to March 18, 2013, 70% of Final Salary if hired after March 18, 2013.

<u>Fire:</u> Hired on or before March 10, 2012: 2% of Final Salary for each year of service up to 10 years, plus 2.5% for each year 11-20, plus 3% for each year 21-25, plus 4% for each year in excess of 25 years.

Hired after March 10, 2012: 2% of Final Salary for each year of service up to 10 years, plus 2.5% for each year 11-20, plus 3% for each year 21-30.

Maximum benefit: 80% of Final Salary if hired on or before March 10, 2012, 75% of Final Salary if Hired after March 10, 2012.

Early Retirement

Eligibility:

Police: N/A.

<u>Fire:</u> 20 years of service as a member of the Fire Department and age 45, or 25 years of service as a member of the Fire Department.

Benefit:

Police: N/A.

<u>Fire:</u> Normal Retirement Benefit reduced 5/9% for the greater of the number of months under age 51 or less than 25 years of service.



Disability Retirement Benefit - Job related

<u>Police:</u> Hired prior to March 18, 2013: 2% of Final Salary for each year of service up to 10 years, 2.5% for each year 11-20, plus 3% for each year 21-25, plus 4% for each year 26-30.

Hired after March 18, 2013: 2% of Final Salary for each year of service up to 15 years, 2.5% for each year 16-25, plus 3% for each year 26-30.

Maximum benefit: 80% of Final Salary if hired prior to March 18, 2013, 70% of Final Salary if hired after March 18, 2013.

Minimum benefit: 663% of Final Salary.

<u>Fire:</u> Hired on or before March 10, 2012: 2% of Final Salary for each year of service up to 10 years, plus 2.5% for each year 11-20, plus 3% for each year 21-25, plus 4% for each year in excess of 25 years.

Hired after March 10, 2012: 2% of Final Salary for each year of service up to 10 years, plus 2.5% for each year 11-20, plus 3% for each year 21-30.

Maximum benefit: 80% of Final Salary if hired on or before March 10, 2012, 75% of Final Salary if Hired after March 10, 2012.

Minimum benefit: 663/4% of Final Salary.

Disability Retirement Benefit - Not Job Related

Eligibility:

Police: 5 years of continuous service.

Fire: 5 years of continuous service.

Benefit:

Police: Normal retirement benefits calculated using basic annual salary.

Fire: Normal retirement benefits calculated using basic annual salary.

Post-Retirement Death Benefit

<u>Police</u>: 75% of pension paid to spouse until death or remarriage, and then to children until youngest child reaches age 18.

<u>Fire:</u> 75% of pension paid to spouse until death or remarriage, and then to children until youngest child reaches age 18.

Pre-Retirement Death Benefit - Job Related

<u>Police</u>: 50% of Final Salary paid to spouse, plus \$500 per year for 10 years to widow or dependent children or dependent parents.

<u>Fire:</u> 50% of Final Salary paid to spouse, plus \$500 per year for 10 years to widow or dependent children or dependent parents.



Pre-Retirement Death Benefit - Not Job Related

Eligibility:

<u>Police:</u> Eligible to retire. Fire: Eligible to retire.

Benefit:

<u>Police</u>: 75% of pension that employee would have received if retired day before death. Paid to spouse until death or remarriage, and then to children until youngest child reaches age 18.

<u>Fire:</u> 75% of pension that employee would have received if retired day before death. Paid to spouse until death or remarriage, and then to children until youngest child reaches age 18.

Deferred Vested Retirement Benefit

Eligibility:

Police: 10 years of full-time employment with the Town.

Fire: 10 years of full-time employment with the Town.

Benefit:

<u>Police</u>: 2% of Final Earnings times service, payable at the earlier of 25th anniversary of date of hire or age 51. <u>Fire</u>: 2% of Final Earnings times service, payable at the earlier of 25th anniversary of date of hire or age 51, if hired prior to September 1, 2017. Payable at the later of 25th anniversary date of hire or age 56 if hired after September 1, 2017.

Cost of Living Increases

<u>Police</u>: On July 1 of even numbered years, payable at the later of 25th anniversary of date of hire or age 56 if hired after September 1, 2017 based on CPI-U, not to exceed 3% per year. If hired after March 18, 2013 COLA not to exceed 2% per year. No increases prior to age 51. No increases if retired with less than 25 years. Disability retirees always receive the increase.

<u>Fire:</u> On July 1 of even numbered years, based on CPI-U, not to exceed 6% for the 2 year period. No increases prior to age 51 unless they have 30 years of service. No increases if retired with less than 25 years of service. Disability retirees always receive the increase.

Employee Contributions

<u>Police:</u> 4.75% of basic salary including longevity. If eligible for maximum pension, 2.5% of basic salary including longevity. If plan is projected to be at least 120% funded for upcoming fiscal year, contribution will be deposited into the postretirement health fund instead.

Fire:

Effective Date	Contribution Percentage	If eligible for Max Pension: Percent of Basic Salary Including Longevity
7/1/2017	4.75%	2.75%
7/1/2018	5.00%	3.00%
7/1/2019	5.25%	3.25%
7/1/2020	5.50%	3.50%

If plan is projected to be at least 120% funded for upcoming fiscal year, contribution will be deposited into the postretirement health fund instead.

Return of Contribution upon Termination or Death

Police: Excess of Contributions with Regular Interest over any pension payment received.

Fire: Excess of Contributions with Regular Interest over any pension payment received.

Town of Fairfield - Con	nbined Experience (all line	s of coverage)			Data Throu	gh February 2022
Provider			Anthem, ESI,	and Delta Dental		
Month	Medical Active	ESI Active	Delta Active	Total	Covid Adjustemnt ⁽¹⁾	Adjusted Claims
Dec-20	\$716,919	\$177,370	\$47,787	\$942,076	\$0	\$942,076
Jan-21	\$590,667	\$168,948	\$51,359	\$810,974	\$0	\$810,974
Feb-21	\$615,860	\$212,258	\$46,361	\$874,479	\$0	\$874,479
Mar-21	\$751,277	\$145,262	\$63,313	\$959,851	\$0	\$959,851
Apr-21	\$750,043	\$201,632	\$52,753	\$1,004,429	\$0	\$1,004,429
May-21	\$775,367	\$197,809	\$46,784	\$1,019,961	\$0	\$1,019,961
Jun-21	\$591,853	\$156,932	\$56,723	\$805,508	\$0	\$805,508
Jul-21	\$836,403	\$177,224	\$53,297	\$1,066,924	\$0	\$1,066,924
Aug-21	\$687,990	\$193,681	\$66,909	\$948,580	\$0	\$948,580
Sep-21	\$824,672	\$151,681	\$43,716	\$1,020,069	\$0	\$1,020,069
Oct-21	\$622,051	\$155,012	\$36,291	\$813,355	\$0	\$813,355
Nov-21	\$942,432	\$134,908	\$56,206	\$1,133,547	\$0	\$1,133,547
Dec-21	\$1,013,464	\$125,843	\$39,887	\$1,179,194	\$0	\$1,179,194
Jan-22	\$784,130	\$169,017	\$38,489	\$991,636	\$0	\$991,636
Feb-22	\$697,738	\$141,840	\$38,995	\$878,573	\$0	\$878,573
Latest 12	\$9,277,423	\$1,950,841	\$593,363	\$11,821,627	\$0	\$11,821,627
Averages						
Latest 3	\$831,778	\$145,567	\$39,123	\$1,016,468	\$0	\$1,016,468
Latest 6	\$814,081	\$146,384	\$42,264	\$1,002,729	\$0	\$1,002,729
Latest 9	\$777,859	\$156,238	\$47,835	\$981,932	\$0	\$981,932
Latest 12	\$773,119	\$162,570	\$49,447	\$985,136	\$0	\$985,136

 $^{^{(1)}}$ Covid adjustment based on Aon COVID-19 Actuarial & Analytics Estimator

Town of Fairfield - Subscr	Data Through February 2022		
Provider	Anthem/ESI Lives	ESI Lives	Delta Dental
Month	Active	Actives	Actives
Dec-20	452	370	470
Jan-21	454	374	479
Feb-21	458	378	482
Mar-21	458	379	485
Apr-21	457	375	484
May-21	457	366	484
Jun-21	454	366	484
Jul-21	456	369	485
Aug-21	458	369	483
Sep-21	450	369	455
Oct-21	452	366	432
Nov-21	451	367	434
Dec-21	454	366	435
Jan-22	458	367	342
Feb-22	459	369	441
Latest 12	455	369	454
Lag Lives (1 mos)	455	370	457
Averages			
Latest 3	457	367	406
Latest 6	454	367	423
Latest 9	455	368	443
Latest 12	455	369	454

Town of Fairfield - Large Claimants (in excess of \$75,000) Data Through February 2022								
Current Exp	erience Period - March 2021 thro	ugh February 2022						
Claimant	Relationship	Active	Active MPC - Condition		Total Rx Claims	Total Medical/Rx Claims	Claims Over \$150,000 ISL (2)	
1	Child/Other Dependent	Yes	ARTIFICIAL OPENING STATUS	\$329,355	\$0	\$329,355	\$179,355	
2	Child/Other Dependent	Yes	BACTERIAL PNEUMONIA NEC	\$268,505	\$0	\$268,505	\$118,505	
3	Employee/Self	Yes	ENCOUNTER FOR OTHER AFTERCARE	\$250,948	\$0	\$250,948	\$100,948	
4	Spouse/Partner	Yes	SEQUELAE OF CEREBROVASCULAR DISEASE	\$207,366	\$39,922	\$247,288	\$97,288	
5	Spouse/Partner	Yes	MALIGNANT NEOPLASM SMALL INTESTINE	\$225,353	\$0	\$225,353	\$75,353	
6	Spouse/Partner	Yes	MULTIPLE SCLEROSIS	\$219,984	\$0	\$219,984	\$69,984	
7	Child/Other Dependent	Yes	HODGKIN LYMPHOMA	\$180,909	\$0	\$180,909	\$30,909	
8	Employee/Self	Yes	MALIGNANT NEOPLASM OF PANCREAS	\$180,369	\$0	\$180,369	\$30,369	
9	Employee/Self	Yes	ENCOUNTER FOR OTHER AFTERCARE	\$177,256	\$0	\$177,256	\$27,256	
10	Employee/Self	Yes	INFLAMMATORY POLYNEUROPATHY	\$165,156	\$0	\$165,156	\$15,156	
11	Spouse/Partner	Yes	MAL NEOPLASM RECTOSIGMOID JUNCT	\$136,123	\$330	\$136,452	\$0	
12	Spouse/Partner	Yes	PERS ENC HLTH SRVC OTH CIRCUMSTANCE	\$131,044	\$0	\$131,044	\$0	
13	Spouse/Partner	Yes	ARTIFICIAL OPENING STATUS	\$6,431	\$122,876	\$129,306	\$0	
14	Spouse/Partner	Yes	MALIGNANT NEOPLASM OF PANCREAS	\$121,968	\$0	\$121,968	\$0	
15	Spouse/Partner	Yes	OTHER RHEUMATOID ARTHRITIS	\$120,396	\$0	\$120,396	\$0	
16	Employee/Self	Yes	OSTEOARTHRITIS OF KNEE	\$114,733	\$0	\$114,733	\$0	
17	Employee/Self	Yes	CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS GREAT ART	\$87,325	\$0	\$87,325	\$0	
18	Employee/Self	Yes	ATRIAL FIBRILLATION AND FLUTTER	\$83,089	\$45	\$83,134	\$0	
19	Child/Other Dependent	Yes	MAJ DEPRESS D/O RECURRENT	\$83,031	\$0	\$83,031	\$0	
20	Employee/Self	Yes	REACTION SEVERE STRESS & ADJUST D/O	\$2,282	\$80,705	\$82,986	\$0	
21	Employee/Self	Yes	MULTIPLE SCLEROSIS	\$81,240	\$0	\$81,240	\$0	
22	Child/Other Dependent	Yes	LIVEBRN INFNT ACCRD PLACE BRTH&TYPE	\$80,476	\$0	\$80,476	\$0	
23	Employee/Self	Yes	COMP GU PROSTH DEVICES IMPL GRAFT	\$79,275	\$0	\$79,275	\$0	
Total				\$3,332,613	\$243,876	\$3,576,489	\$745,122	

⁽¹⁾ does not include claims from ESI

⁽²⁾ Individual Stop Loss (ISL) = \$150,000

Fee History	Data Through February 2022									
Medical/Rx	Lives ⁽¹⁾	Current - July 2021 (pepm)	Current - July 2021 (\$)	Lives ⁽¹⁾	Proposed - July 2022 (pepm) ⁽²⁾	Proposed - July 2022 (\$)	% Change			
Medical Administration	Active		Active	Active		Active				
Self Insured Program Fee - (PPO, CDHP, O65)	459	\$25.48	\$140,344	459	\$25.99	\$143,151	2.0%			
Network Access	459	\$16.35	\$90,056	459	\$16.68	\$91,857	2.0%			
HSA Fees	81	\$2.95	\$2,867	81	\$3.01	\$2,925	2.0%			
Commissions	459	\$15.08	\$83,061	459	\$15.08	\$83,061	0.0%			
Total	459		\$316,328	459		\$320,993	1.5%			
Stop Loss (\$150K ISL, 125% ASL)										
Individual	459	\$232.00	\$1,277,856	459	\$266.80	\$1,469,534	15.0%			
Aggregate	459	inc.	\$0	459	inc.	\$0	0.0%			
Total	459		\$1,277,856	459		\$1,469,534	15.0%			
Dental Administration										
Individual	441	\$5.45	\$28,841	441	\$5.56	\$29,418	2.0%			
Total	•	1	\$28,841		1	\$29,418	2.0%			

as of February 2022
estimated renewal, to be negotiated in 2022

own of Fairfield - Renewal Year (2022 - 2023 Plan Year) Data Through February 2022									
		Aon Renewal Projection: 2022 - 2023 Plan Year							
Active Renewal Only	Anthem Medical	ESI Rx	Delta Dental	Total - All Coverages					
	Active	Active	Active	Active					
Exp. Per Pd Claims	\$9,277,423	\$1,950,841	\$593,363	\$11,821,627					
(less) Claims in Excess of ISL	\$745,122	\$0	\$0	\$745,122					
Experience Period Net Paid Claims	\$8,532,300	\$1,950,841	\$593,363	\$11,076,504					
Trend Factor (16 Months)	1.081	1.122	1.054						
Annual Trend	6.0%	9.0%	4.0%						
Trended Paid Claims	\$9,221,621	\$2,188,386	\$625,218	\$12,035,225					
Experience Period Lives (1 mo. lag)	455	370	457						
Trended Exp Per Claims (per ee)	\$20,256	\$5,919	\$1,368						
Projected Current Year Average Lives	459	369	441						
Exp Claims: July 1, 2022 - July 1, 2023	\$9,297,582	\$2,183,947	\$603,218	\$12,084,748					
Claim Adjustments	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000						
Adj. Claims	\$9,297,582	\$2,183,947	\$603,218	\$12,084,748					
Admin: July 1, 2022 - July 1, 2023 ⁽¹⁾	\$229,136	\$0	\$29,418	\$258,554					
Network Access Fees	\$91,857	\$0	\$0	\$91,857					
SL Exp: July 1, 2022 - July 1, 2023 ⁽¹⁾	\$1,469,534	\$0	\$0	\$1,469,534					
Est Tot Cost: 2022 - 2023 Fiscal Year	\$11,088,110	\$2,183,947	\$632,636	\$13,904,693					
2021 - 2022 Fiscal Year: Aon Renewal Projection				\$12,516,146					
Change (\$)				\$1,388,547					
Change (%)				11.09%					

⁽¹⁾ estimated renewal, to be negotiated in 2022

July 1, 2022 Renewal Projection

Renewa	al Prem	ium Rates: 2022 -	2023 Plan	Year			Data Thro	ough February 20
olicy Yea	r					2022	- 2023	
					Medical	Rx	Dental	Total
nthem Ad tructure	ccount	Name	Tier	Lives ⁽¹⁾	7/1/2022 Cost	7/1/2022 Cost	7/1/2022 Cost	7/1/2022 Cost
			ee only	9	\$816.67	\$228.14	\$74.99	\$1,119.80
Active	101	Communications	ee + 1	3	\$1,747.67	\$488.22	\$132.28	\$2,368.17
active	101		family	3	\$2,417.34	\$675.29	\$210.48	\$3,303.11
		Total "Premium"		15	\$238,141	\$66,525	\$20,439	\$325,105
			ee only	14	\$816.67	\$228.14	\$74.99	\$1,119.80
Active	102	Fire	ee + 1	21	\$1,747.67	\$488.22	\$132.28	\$2,368.17
active	102		family	61	\$2,417.34	\$675.29	\$210.48	\$3,303.11
		Total "Premium"		96	\$2,347,105	\$655,670	\$200,007	\$3,202,782
			ee only	8	\$816.67	\$228.14	\$74.99	\$1,119.80
\ _ 4 :	102	Middle Management	ee + 1	9	\$1,747.67	\$488.22	\$132.28	\$2,368.17
Active	103		family	24	\$2,417.34	\$675.29	\$210.48	\$3,303.11
		Total "Premium"	,	41	\$963,342	\$269,112	\$82,105	\$1,314,559
			ee only	5	\$825.30	\$230.55	\$74.99	\$1,130.85
	404	Nurses	ee + 1	6	\$1,766.14	\$493.38	\$132.28	\$2,391.80
Active	104		family	11	\$2,442.89	\$682.43	\$210.48	\$3,335.80
		Total "Premium"		22	\$499,142	\$139,437	\$41,808	\$680,386
			ee only	16	\$816.67	\$228.14	\$74.99	\$1,119.80
۸ مهاند د	105	Police	ee + 1	19	\$1,747.67	\$488.22	\$132.28	\$2,368.17
Active	105		family	74	\$2,417.34	\$675.29	\$210.48	\$3,303.11
		Total "Premium"	,	109	\$2,701,866	\$754,774	\$231,468	\$3,688,107
			ee only	20	\$825.30	\$230.55	\$74.99	\$1,130.85
N ativo	106	Public Works	ee + 1	25	\$1,766.14	\$493.38	\$132.28	\$2,391.80
Active	100		family	33	\$2,442.89	\$682.43	\$210.48	\$3,335.80
		Total "Premium"		78	\$1,695,301	\$473,587	\$141,034	\$2,309,922
			ee only	34	\$709.62	\$198.23	\$74.99	\$982.85
Active	107	Town Hall	ee + 1	21	\$1,518.59	\$424.22	\$132.28	\$2,075.09
Active	107		family	26	\$2,100.48	\$586.77	\$210.48	\$2,897.74
		Total "Premium"		81	\$1,327,559	\$370,857	\$129,603	\$1,828,019
			ee only	3	\$825.30	\$230.55	\$74.99	\$1,130.85
Active	108	Non-Union	ee + 1	4	\$1,766.14	\$493.38	\$132.28	\$2,391.80
ACTIVE	109		family	10	\$2,442.89	\$682.43	\$210.48	\$3,335.80
		Total "Premium"		17	\$407,633	\$113,873	\$34,307	\$555,813
Total				459	\$10,180,088	\$2,843,835	\$880,770	\$13,904,693

⁽¹⁾ as of February 2022

Aon Confidential

FY23 HEALTH INSURANCE PROJECTION FOR ACTIVES BASED ON FEBRUARY 2022 DATA

	GENERAL FUND		WPCA		ECC		TOTAL		
	#EE		<u>\$</u>	#EE	<u>\$</u>	<u>#EE</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>#EE</u>	<u>\$</u>
Gross Health Care - Active EE*	426.85	0.95	\$13,111,675	21.15	\$649,671	22.00	\$567,449	470.00	\$14,328,795
Less: Employee Contribution			(\$2,098,331)		<u>(\$29,602)</u>		(\$76,606)		(\$2,204,539)
NET HEALTH CARE - Active EE			\$11,013,344		\$620,069		\$490,843		\$12,124,256
Plus: HSA Employer Contribution Plus: Out-of-Plan Stipends	<u>15.00</u>		\$123,863 <u>35,500</u> <u>159,363</u>	0.00	\$6,137 <u>0</u> <u>6,137</u>	0.00	\$0 <u>0</u> <u>0</u>	15.00	\$130,000 <u>35,500</u> <u>165,500</u>
Net Health Care - Active EE	441.85		\$11,172,707	21.15	\$626,206	22.00	\$490,843	485.00	\$12,289,756

^{*}Number of employees taken from Budgte Book - PS by Department

Notes:

HSA Employer Contribution lowered per contract

Gross Health Care Cost from AON February 2022 Renewal

Allocation between General Fund and WPCA based on FTE.

Allocation for ECC is taken directly fron Feb 22 AON estimate/communications. 8 additional lives from Westport are added to calculation

Reconciliation to AON Sheet	
AON Projection for Current Lives	13,904,693
Additional Lives Added	424,102
	14,328,795

Increase of \$336,902 from projection in FY 23 FS Proposed Increase of \$796,500 (7.7 Percent) from FY 22 Approved