

**City of Detroit**  
**Water and Sewerage Department**  
**Laboratory Analysis of Water Samples Collected at**  
**Water Works Park Plant**  
**May 10, 2011**

Parameter	Formula	Units	Raw	Tap	MCL	Sec.Std	MDL
Turbidity		NTU	8.15	0.06	0.3/95% (1)		
Total Solids		mg/L	151	162		500	10
Total Dissolved Solids		mg/L	146	157		500	10
Aluminum	Al	mg/L	0.126	0.108		0.05-0.2	0.005
Iron	Fe	mg/L	0.156	<0.050		0.3	0.005
Copper	Cu	mg/L	<0.005	<0.005	1.3		0.002
Magnesium	Mg	mg/L	7.93	8.25			0.5
Calcium	Ca	mg/L	27.1	28.6			0.1
Sodium	Na	mg/L	5.50	7.27		20 (2)	0.1
Potassium	K	mg/L	0.93	1.03			0.1
Manganese	Mn	mg/L	<0.002	<0.002		0.05	0.002
Zinc	Zn	mg/L	<0.1	<0.1		5	0.1
Silica	SiO <sub>2</sub>	mg/L	0.6	0.9			0.4
Sulfate	SO <sub>4</sub>	mg/L	26.5	31.2			
Chloride	Cl <sup>-</sup>	mg/L	9.5	12.0		250	5
Phosphorus	P	mg/L	<0.05	0.33			0.05
Free Carbon Dioxide	CO <sub>2</sub>	mg/L	1.2	5.0			
Total Hardness (3), (4), (5)		mg/L	109	106			
Total Alkalinity (3)		mg/L	81	87			
Carbonate Alkalinity (3)		mg/L	0	0			
Bi-Carbonate Alkalinity (3)		mg/L	81	87			
Non-Carbonate Hardness (3)		mg/L	28	19			
Chemical Oxygen Demand		mg/L	10.4	10.4			2
Dissolved Oxygen		mg/L	11.2	12.7			
Ammonia Nitrogen	NH <sub>3</sub> -N	mg/L	<0.1	<0.1			0.1
Organic Nitrogen		mg/L	<0.1	<0.1			0.1
Nitrite Nitrogen	NO <sub>2</sub> -N	mg/L	<0.1	<0.1	1		0.1
Nitrate Nitrogen	NO <sub>3</sub> -N	mg/L	0.45	0.40	10	10	0.1
Fluoride	F	mg/L	0.10	1.06	4		0.5
pH			8.12	7.54	6.5-8.5	6.5-8.5	
Specific Conductance @ 25 oC.		micromhos	229	246			
Temperature		°C	15.8	15.4			

Legend	Notes:
MCL: Maximum Contaminant Level	(1) Turbidity must not exceed 0.3 NTU in 95% of daily samples in any month
Sec.Std: Secondary Standard	(2) EPA Guidance Level
NTU: Nephelometric Turbidity Unit	(3) As Calcium Carbonate
mg/l: Milligram Per Liter	mg/l is equivalent to part per million (ppm)
MDL: Method Detection Limit	(4) By Titration
<: Less than	(5) Tap Water Hardness in Grains per Gallon <b>6.15 GPG</b>
AE: Analytical Error	(6) Reported results are below the low calibration standard but above the instrument
IV: Invalid Sample	detection limit.

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